



**WARNING:** This unit is equipped with an internal combustion engine and should not be used on or near any unimproved forest-covered, brush-covered or grass-covered land unless the engine's exhaust system is equipped with a spark arrester meeting applicable local or state laws (if any). If a spark arrester is used, it should be maintained in effective working order by the operator.

In the State of California the above is required by law (Section 4442 of the California Public Resources Code). Other states may have similar laws. Federal laws apply on federal lands. A spark arrester for the muffler is available through your nearest engine authorized service dealer or contact the service department, P.O. Box 360900, Cleveland, Ohio 44136.

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# **RULES FOR SAFE OPERATION**

THIS SYMBOL POINTS OUT IMPORTANT SAFETY INSTFUCTIONS WHICH, IF NOT FOLLOWED, COULD ENDANGER THE PERSONAL SAFETY AND/OR PROPERTY OF YOURSELF AND OTHERS. READ AND FOLLOW ALL INSTRUCTIONS IN THIS MANUAL BEFORE ATTEMPTING TO OPERATE YOUR LAWN MOWER. FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH THESE INSTRUCTIONS MAY RESULT IN PERSONAL INJURY. WHEN YOU SEE THIS SYMBOL—





Your lawn mower was built to be operated according to the rules for safe operation in this manual. As with any type of power equipment, carelessness or error on the part of the operator can result in serious injury. If you violate any of these rules, you may cause serious injury to yourself or others.

#### TRAINING

 Read this owner's guide carefully in its entirety before attempting to assemble or operate this machine. Be completely familiar with the controls and the proper use of this machine before operating it. Keep this manual in a safe place for future and regular reference and for ordering replacement parts.

MPORTANT

- Your rotary mower is a precision piece of power equipment, not a plaything. Therefore, exercise extreme caution at all times. Your unit has been designed to perform one job: to mow grass. Do not use it for any other purpose.
- 3. Never allow children under 14 years old to operate a pover mower. Children 14 years old and over should only operate mower under close parental supervision. Only persons well acquainted with these rules of safe operation should be allowed to use your mower.
- 4. Keep the area of operation clear of all persons, particularly small children and pets. Stop engine when they are in the vicinity of your mower to help prevent blade contact or thrown object injury. Although the area of operation should be comple ely cleared of foreign objects, an object may have been overlookel and could be accidently thrown by the mower in any direction and cause serious personal injury to the operator or any others allowed in the area.

#### A PREPARATION

- Thoroughly inspect the area where the equipment is o be used. Remove all stones, sticks, wire, bones and other foreign objects which could be picked up and thrown by the mower in any direction and cause serious personal injury to the operator or any others allowed in the area. Plan your mowing pattern to avoid discharge of material toward roads, sidewalks, bystanders and the like.
   Always wear safety glasses or eye shields during operation or while
- Always wear safety glasses or eye shields during operation or while performing an adjustment or repair, to protect eyes from foreign objects that may be thrown from the machine in an / direction.
- 3. Wear sturdy, rough-soled work shoes and close-fitting slacks and shirts. Shirts and pants that cover the arms and leg: and steeltoed shoes are recommended. Do not wear loose fit ing clothes or jewelry. They can be caught in moving parts. Never operate a unit in bare feet, sandals, or sneakers.
- 4. Before working with gasoline, extinguish all cigarettes, cigars, pipes and other sources of ignition. Check the fuel level before starting the engine. Gasoline is an extremely flammable fuel Do not fill the gasoline tank indoors, while the engine is running, or until engine has been allowed to cool for at least two m nutes after running. Replace gasoline cap securely and wipe off any spilled gasoline before starting the engine as it may cause a fire or explosion.
- 5. Disengage the self-propelled mechanism or drive clu ch on units so equipped before starting the engine.
- 6. The blade control handle is a safety device. Never attempt to bypass its operation. Doing so makes the safety device inor erative and may result in personal injury through contact with the rotating blade. The blade control handle must operate easily ir both directions and automatically return to the disengaged position when released.
- Never attempt to make a wheel or cutting height adjustment while the engine is running.
- Never operate the mower in wet grass. Always be sure of your footing. A slip and fall can cause serious personal injury. Keep a firm hold on the handle and walk, never run. Mow on y in daylight or in good artificial light.

9. For your safety, use the slope gauge included as part of this manual to measure slopes before operating this unit on a sloped or hilly area. If the slope is greater than 15° as shown on the slope gauge, do not operate this unit on that area or serious injury could result.

#### OPERATION

- 1. Do not change the engine governor settings or overspeed the engine. Excessive engine speeds are dangerous.
- Do not put hands or feet near or under rotating parts. Keep clear of the discharge opening at all times as the rotating blade can cause injury.
- 3. Stop the blade when crossing gravel drives, walks or roads.
- 4. After striking a foreign object, stop the engine, remove the wire from the spark plug, and thoroughly inspect the mower for any damage. Repair the damage before restarting and operating the mower.
- If the equipment should start to vibrate abnormally, stop the engine and check immediately for the cause. Vibration is generally a warning of trouble.
- 6. Shut the engine off and wait until the blade comes to a complete stop before removing the grass catcher or unclogging the chute. The cutting blade continues to rotate for a few seconds after the engine is shut off. Never place any part of the body in the blade area until you are sure the blade has stopped rotating.
- Before cleaning, repairing or inspecting, make certain the bla and all moving parts have stopped. Disconnect the spark plug wire, and keep the wire away from the spark plug to prevent accidental starting.
- 8. Do not run the engine indoors.
- Never cut grass by pulling mower toward you. Mow across the face of slopes, never up-and-down. Exercise extreme caution when changing direction on slopes. Do not mow excessively steep slopes. Always be sure of your footing. A slip and fall can cause serious
- personal injury.10. Never operate mower without proper guards, plates or other safety protective devices in place.
- 11. Muffler and engine become hot and can cause a burn. Do not touch.
- Do not operate this mower with the chute door open, unless the complete grass catcher or chute deflector is properly mounted on the mower.

#### MAINTENANCE AND STORAGE



- Keep all nuts, bolts, and screws tight to be sure the equipment is in safe working condition.
- Never store the mower with gasoline in the tank or gas containers inside of a building where fumes may reach an open flame or spark (e.g. gas hot water heater). Allow the engine to cool before storing in any enclosure.
- To reduce fire hazard, keep the engine free of grass, leaves and excessive oil.
- 5. Check the grass catcher bag frequently for wear or deteriorat Replace a worn or damaged bag immediately. For safety prottion, replace only with new bag meeting original equipment specifications.



Operate WALK-BEHIND mowers across the face of slopes, never up and down slopes. Operate RIDING mowers up and down slopes, never across the face of slopes.

# **CONTENTS OF HARDWARE PACK**

Remove this sheet from your owner's manual and lay the hardware on the illustration for identification purposes. After assembly, keep the Slope Gauge which is on the reverse side of this sheet for future use. (Hardware pack may contain extra items which are not used on your unit.)



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# ASSEMBLY INSTRUCTIONS

IMPORTANT: This unit is shipped WITHOUT GASOLINE or OIL. After assembly, service engine with gasoline and oil as instructed in the separate engine manual packed with your unit.

NOTE: Reference to right or left hand side of the mower is observed from the operating position.

#### **Tools Required for Assembly**

- (1) Phillips Head Screwdriver
- (1) 1/2" Wrench\*
- (1) 7/16" Wrench\*
- (1) Flat Blade Screwdriver

\*Or one 6" Adjustable Wrench.



**FIGURE 1.** 



UNPACKING

- Remove the lawn mower from the carton by opening the top flaps and lifting the unit out. Be careful of the staples. Make certain all parts and literature have been removed from the carton before the carton is discarded.
- 2. Disconnect and ground the spark plug wire. Check beneath the deck for any cardboard packaging. Remove if present.
- 3. Stretch out all control cables and place on the floor. Be careful not to bend or kink the cables at any time during assembly.
- 4. Remove page four from this manual and lay the contents of the hardware pack on the illustration for identification.

# ATTACHING THE LOWER HANDLE (Hardware A)

- 1. For shipping purposes your mower is set with the wheels in the lowest cutting height position. Raise the mower to the highest setting for assembly of lower handle.
- On the left side of the mower, remove the truss machine screw, hex nut and split washer from the handle wheel bracket assembly as shown in figure
- 3. Attach the lower handle by placing the bottom holes in the lower handle over the weld pins on the handle wheel bracket assemblies.
- 4. Pivot catcher panel support arm in position as shown in figure 1. Insert truss machine screw through catcher panel support arm, wheel bracket assembly and handle. Secure using the split washer and hex nut removed in step 2. Tighten securely.
- Secure the right side of the handle to handle wheel bracket assembly using truss machine screw, 5/16" split washer and hex nut. Tighten securely.

#### ATTACHING THE UPPER HANDLE (Hardware B)

- 1. Place the upper handle in position over the lower handle. The label on the throttle control housing and the control lever must be facing up.
- Secure the upper and lower handle using the curved head bolts, split washers and hex nuts as
   shown in figure 2.

**FIGURE 2.** 



FIGURE 3.

#### ATTACHING THE BRAKE CABLE

- The brake cable is attached to the engine, and has a "Z" fitting on the loose end. Route the brake cable in back of the engine, to the outside of the height adjustment handle and handle mounting bracket, and below the lower handle. Place end of cable into the upper hole on the bottom of the control housing, and through the slot as shown. The angle of the plastic flange must be positioned downward as shown in figure 3. Be careful not to bend or kink the cable at any time.
- 2. Push the plastic fitting until it locks into the control housing.



WARNING: Brake cable must be assembled as shown for proper blade brake operation.



 Hook the "Z" end of the brake cable into the hole in the blade control handle from the inside to the outside as shown in figure 4.

FIGURE 4.



# ATTACHING THE THROTTLE CABLE

- 1. Push the throttle control lever on the handle all the way forward to CHOKE position. See figure 5.
- 2. The throttle control cable is attached to the upper handle. Route the throttle control cable under the lower handle. Route the cable to the **outside** of the handle wheel bracket assembly and height adjustment lever then in back of the engine. Hook the "Z" end of the throttle control cable into the hole in the control lever on the engine shown in figure 5.
- 3. Using a screwdriver, remove the screw and cable clamp shown in figure 5.
- 4. Push the control lever on the engine as far towa the **rear** of the engine as it will go. Secure the cable in this position with the cable clamp and screw.



FIGURE 6.



FIGURE 7.



FIGURE 8.

### ATTACHING THE DRIVE CLUTCH CONTROL CABLE (Hardware E)

The drive clutch control cable is attached to the deck. Attach the cable to the lever in the clutch control housing, located in the middle of the upper handle, as follows.

 Place the lead ball end of the cable into the fitting provided in the end of the clutch control lever. Slip the braided wire into the vertical slot as shown in —figure 6.

- Slide the braided wire around in the horizontal slot.
   See figure 7.
- Make certain the adjustment wheel is threaded onto the cable as far as possible as shown in figure
   Place the adjustment wheel into the clutch control housing.
- Secure the plastic cap to the clutch control housing using the two Phillips head screws. See figure 7.



WARNING: Drive clutch adjustment must be checked before the unit is operated, as described in the operation section.

# **ATTACHING THE WIRE HARNESS**

1. Remove the wing nuts that secure the rear discharge chute assembly to the deck. Lift up on the two bottom corners of the rear discharge chute assembly, and slide it off the deck.

 Plug the end of the wire lead coming from the starter on the engine into the plug on the end of the wire harness. See figure 8.







FIGURE 10.







WARNING: Never operate your unit without either the side chute deflector or entire rear discharge chute and grass catcher assembly in place.

3. Replace the rear discharge chute assembly as follows.

Slide the ribs on the discharge chute assembly under the flange on rear panel as you insert the side of the discharge chute under the two tabs. See figure 9.

The edge of the discharge chute assembly goes under the shoulder bolt on deck. Push down on the chute assembly, and slide the bottom corner slots over the bolts on side of deck.

Press down on the discharge chute assembly and secure with wing nuts. Make certain wing nuts are seated properly.

### **SECURING THE CABLES (Hardware D)**

Attach the brake and throttle control cables to the left handle wheel bracket assembly as follows, using the cable clamp provided.

- 1. Open the clamp and slip the cables inside.
- Remove the hex nut and split washer from the side of the left handle wheel bracket assembly as
   shown in figure 10. Attach the cable clamp to the
- left hand wheel bracket assembly as shown. Secure with hardware just removed.
- 3. Place the height adjustment lever in the lowest position.

Secure **all** the control cables to the left side of the handle with the cable ties as follows, taking the slack out of the cables so they do not contact the wheel.

- Insert posts on cable ties into holes provided on the lower handle, one near the top and one near the bottom of lower handle. The holes may be on either the inside or outside of the handle. See
   — figure 11A.
- Secure the cables with the cable ties. See figure 11B.
- 3. Trim excess ends of cable ties.

#### FINAL ASSEMBLY OF MOWER (Hardware F)

- 1. If plastic plug is needed and is not already assembled, insert plastic plug into hole in the top rear of the deck by slipping one end of plug into hole, then pressing down on the other end of plug. Use a soft hammer if necessary.
- 2. Assemble the front hub caps by lining up the tab on the hub caps with the holes in the front wheels. Push to lock in position.



- 3. Make certain all nuts and bolts are tightened securely.
- 4. Be certain to charge the battery as instructed in "Before Starting" section under Operation. Read instructions carefully.

### **GRASS CATCHER ASSEMBLY (Hardware C)**

1. Join the rear frame and front frame assembly as -shown in figure 12.

NOTE: Make certain the grass bag is turned right side out before assembling (warning label will be on the outside).

2. Place the frame inside the grass catcher bag. The bottom of the grass bag is black plastic. The hooks on the front frame go toward the top of the bag. See figure 13.

3. Secure front of bag to frame by working the plastic channels on bag over frame. See figure 14.

4. Place the grass catcher handle in position on top of the grass bag and frame as shown in figure 15. Secure with four self-tapping screws.



#### FIGURE 16.

# Shoulder Bolt Chute Deflector Wing Nut

FIGURE 17.

### TO ATTACH BAG TO MOWER

- 1. Hold the chute door on the catcher panel open as —shown in figure 16.
- 2. Slide the frame of the grass catcher down into the channels on each side of the mower. The hooks on the frame go over the panel on the discharge chute. See figure 16.

To remove the grass catcher, lift the grass catcher straight up.

#### TO CONVERT MOWER TO SIDE DISCHARGE

To convert your mower to a side discharge unit, proceed as follows.

- 1. Remove the rear discharge chute assembly by removing two wing nuts. Lift up on the two bottom corners of the discharge chute assembly, and slid, it off the deck.
- Attach the side chute deflector by first placing it over the rear bolt in the side of the deck. Then slide the notch in the top of the deflector around the shoulder bolt on top of the deck. Slide the notch in the side of the deflector around the front bolt in the side of the deck. See figure 17.



 Secure the front of the chute deflector to the bolt on the side of the deck with one wing nut. See
 \_\_\_\_\_\_figure 18. Secure the back of the chute deflector in the same manner. See figure 18.

FIGURE 18.

# CONTROLS



FIGURE 19.

BLADE CONTROL HANDLE

WARNING THIS CONTROL MECHANISM IS A SAFETY DEVICE NEVER ATTEMPT TO BYPASS ITS OPERATIONS The blade control handle is located on the upper handle of the mower. See figure 19. The blade control handle must be depressed in order to operate the unit. Release the blade control handle to stop the engine and blade.



WARNING: The blade will be rotating whenever the engine is running.

# **THROTTLE CONTROL**

The throttle control is located on the left side of the upper handle. It is used to regulate the engine speed.



WARNING: The throttle control cannot be used to stop the engine.

### **IGNITION SWITCH**

The ignition switch is located on the left side of handle panel. It is used for starting only. See figure 19.

## **DRIVE CLUTCH CONTROL**

Squeezing the drive clutch control engages the drive mechanism to the rear wheels. Releasing the clutch control stops the rear wheels from driving. Release the drive clutch control to slow down when negotiating an obstacle, making a turn or stopping. See figure 19.

# OPERATION

TO REDUCE THE RISK OF INJURY, DO NOT OPERATE MOWER UNLESS REAR TRAILING SHIELD AND THIS GUARD OR ENTIRE GRASS CATCHER IS IN ITS PROPER PLACE.



FIGURE 20.

Keep hands and feet away from the chute area on cutting deck. See figure 20. The operation of any lawn mower can result in foreign objects being thrown into the eyes, which



can result in severe eye damage. Always wear safety glasses or eye shields. We recommend wide vision safety mask for over spectacles or standard safety glasses.

**NOTE:** For best results raise the cutting position until it is determined which height is best for your lawn. See cutting height adjustment section.

### GAS AND OIL FILL-UP

Service the engine with gasoline and oil as instructed in the separate engine manual packed with your mower. Read instructions carefully.



WARNING: Never fill fuel tank indoors, with engine running or until the engine has been allowed to cool for at least two minutes after running.

#### **BEFORE STARTING**



WARNING: The battery contains corrosive fluid and toxic material. HANDLE WITH CARE. Keep away from children. Do not puncture, disassemble, mutilate or incinerate. Explosive gases could be vented during charging or discharging. Use in a well-ventilated area, away from sources of ignition.

1. Charge battery for 16 hours before initial use. DO NOT CHARGE LONGER THAN 20 HOURS.

**IMPORTANT:** Use only the battery charger supplied with this mower.

To charge the battery, first remove the protective cap from the end of the battery pack lead. Alwa/s plug charger lead into battery pack lead before inserting battery charger plug into 120 volt standard household outlet.

After charging, disconnect battery charger plug from household outlet first, then disconnect charger lead from battery pack lead.

 Before each use, check for proper drive clutch operation by performing the following before starting the engine:

With the drive clutch control released, push mower forward. It should move freely. Pull mower backward. It should move freely.

If it does not and the rear wheels tend to lock up, the clutch may not be releasing completely. Do not start the engine until corrections have been made. Check the control cable for severe bend, kinks and binding, or grass build-up in the pulley groove. Correct and adjust as required. Refer to adjustment section for additional information.

3. Attach spark plug wire to spark plug. Make certain the metal loop on the end of the spark p ug wire (inside the rubber boot) is fastened securally over the metal tip on the spark plug. See figure 21.



FIGURE 21.

### TO START ENGINE AND ENGAGE BLADE

WARNING: When starting the unit for the first time, face the mower against a solid object such as a wall, fence, etc. Start the unit, and if it shows any signs of motion with the drive clutch control disengaged, shut the engine off immediately. Make certain the drive clutch control is adjusted so the drive belt is as loose as possible. Refer to the Adjustment Section.

- 1. Move the throttle control lever to CHOKE position. (A warm engine may not require choking.)
- Standing behind the unit, depress the blade control handle and hold it against the upper handle. Be certain drive clutch control handle is released.
- 3. Turn the ignition key to the right to start the engine. Release the key after engine starts.
- After engine starts, move throttle control to FAST or desired engine speed.



FIGURE 22.

**NOTE:** The engine on your unit is provided with an auxiliary recoil starter system. To start the engine using the auxiliary starter system, proceed as follows.

A. Depress the blade control handle and hold it against the upper handle.

B. Grasp the recoil starter handle, slowly pull the rope out from the engine about two feet and hold rope in this position.

C. Step behind the handle into the operating position. With the blade control handle still depressed, pull recoil starter handle using a quick, firm motion. Repeat until engine starts. After engine starts, return rope slowly to the engine.

**NOTE:** If any problems are encountered, refer to the Trouble Shooting Guide on page 22.



WARNING: Never operate your unit without either the side chute deflector o. entire rear discharge chute and grass catcher assembly in place.

### TO STOP ENGINE AND BLADE

1. Release the blade control handle to stop the engine and blade.



WARNING: The blade continues to rotate for a few seconds after the engine is shut off.

2. Disconnect the spark plug wire and ground it against the engine to prevent accidental starting while equipment is unattended.

## **USING YOUR ROTARY MOWER**

Be sure that lawn is clear of stones, sticks, wire, or other objects which could damage lawn mower or engine. Such objects could be accidently thrown by the mower in any direction and cause serious personal injury to the operator and others.

For the best results, do not cut wet grass because it tends to stick to the underside of the mower, preventing proper discharge of grass clippings, and could cause you to slip and fall. New grass, thick grass or wet grass may require a narrower cut. Blade speed should be adjusted to the condition of the lawn.

When using the side discharge mower, the best mowing pattern is one that allows the clippings to discharge towards the uncut part of the lawn. This permits recutting of the clippings to further pulverize them. When cutting high weeds, discharge towards cut portion, then recut at right angles to first direction.

For best results, cut off one-third or less of the total length of the grass. Lawn should be cut in the fall as long as there is growth.

This mower is designed to be operated at full throttle to give you the best cut and do the most effective job of bagging the cut grass.



WARNING: If you strike a foreign object, stop the engine. Remove wire from spark plug, thoroughly inspect the mower for any damage, and repair the damage before restarting and operating the mower. Extensive vibration of the mower during operation is an indication of damage. The unit should be promptly inspected and repaired.

# ADJUSTMENTS

WARNING: Do not at any time make any adjustment to lawn mower without first stopping engine and disconnecting spark plug wire.

## DRIVE CLUTCH CONTROL ADJUSTMENT

Use the adjustment wheel located in the clutch control housing to tighten the drive belt if mower does not selfpropel with the drive clutch control engaged, or if drive belt is slipping (unit hesitates while engine maintains the same speed). See figure 23.

In addition, the adjustment wheel may also be used to determine the position in which the drive clutch control is engaged. If it is more comfortable to have the drive engaged with the lever further away from the handle, tighten the drive belt.

Make certain to retest the unit for neutral as instructed in the Operation Section. Move the adjustment wheel in the opposite direction to loosen the drive belt if necessary.



FIGURE 23.

# **CUTTING HEIGHT ADJUSTMENT**

The height adjustment handle is located on the left side of the deck. The handle may be placed in one of nine cutting height positions. Push the handle to the left and then either forward to lower the cutting height or backward to raise the cutting height. See figure 24.

For rough or uneven lawns, move the height adjustment handle to a position which will give a higher cutting height.



FIGURE 24.

#### THROTTLE

The throttle control wire assembly can be adjusted if necessary. Remove the screw and cable clamp shown in figure 5. Remove the cable from the clamp. Adjust as instructed in step 4 of "Attaching the Throttle Control Cable" in Assembly Instructions.

LUBRICATION

WARNING: Always stop engine and disconnect spark plug wire before cleaning, lubricating or doing any kind of work on lawn mower.

Blade Control—Lubricate the pivot points on the blade control handle and the brake cable at least once a season with light oil. See figure 25. The blade control must operate freely in both directions.



#### FIGURE 25.

Wheels—Lubricate the wheel bearings a: least once a season with light oil. Also, if the wheels are removed for any reason, lubricate the surface of the axle bolt and the inner surface of the wheel with I ght oil. A 4 oz. plastic bottle of light oil lubricant is available. Order part number 737-0170. Engine oil may also be used.

Engine—Follow engine section for lubrication instructions.

**Throttle**—Periodically lubricate throttle control lever and throttle wire assembly with a few drops of light oil for ease of operation.

**Transmission**—The transmission is pre-lubricated and sealed at the factory. It does not require checking. If disassembled for any reason, fill with 2 ounces of Alvania grease, part number 737-0168.

# MAINTENANCE

WARNING: Be sure to disconnect and ground the spark plug wire before performing any repairs or maintenance.

**NOTE:** When tipping the unit, empty the fuel tank and keep engine spark plug side up.

#### **TROUBLE SHOOTING**

Refer to page 22 of this manual for trouble shooting information.

## BATTERY PACK REPLACEMENT

Remove the battery pack from the handle panel for replacement only. Do not separate the batteries for any reason. Dispose of batteries properly.



WARNING: Batteries contain sulfuric acid which may cause burns. Do not short circuit or mutilate in any way. Do not put batteries in fire. They may burst or release toxic materials.

When replacing battery pack in handle panel, battery pack must be positioned with the positive terminal to the right hand side and the negative terminal to the left hand side of panel. See figure 26. Replacing the battery pack incorrectly will cause serious damage.

The positive lead on the wire harness has the small, connector. Connect the positive lead to the positive side of the battery pack, then connect the negative side.



#### FIGURE 26.

#### **IN-LINE FUSE**

The unit is equipped with an in-line fuse. If unit fails to start, check the fuse in the wiring harness by  $t_{1}$  ing the end of the fuse holder and removing from battery cover. See figure 26. Replace with standard automotive 71/2 amp fuse.

# **CUTTING BLADE**

When removing the cutting blade for sharpening or replacement, protect hands by using heavy gloves or a rag to grasp the cutting blade. Remove the bolt and bell washer which hold the blade and adapter to the engine crankshaft. Remove the blade and adapter from the crankshaft.

If the blade or blade adapter needs replacing, remove the two small bolts, lock washers and nuts which hold the blade to the adapter.



#### WARNING: Periodically inspect the blade adapter for cracks, especially if you strike a foreign object. Replace when necessary.

When sharpening the blade, follow the original angle of grind as a guide. It is **extremely important** that each cutting edge receives an equal amount of grinding to prevent an unbalanced blade. An unbalanced blade will cause excessive vibration when rotating at high speeds, may cause damage to the mower and could break, causing personal injury.

It is recommended that the blade always be removed from the adapter for the best test of balance. The blade can be tested by balancing it on a round shaft screwdriver. Remove metal from the heavy side until it balances evenly.

Before reassembling the blade and the blade adapter to the unit, lubricate the engine crankshaft and the inner surface of the blade adapter with light oil. Lubricating the bolt holes, bolts and inner surface of the nuts with light oil is also recommended. A 4 oz. plastic bottle of light oil lubricant is available. Order part number 737-0170. Engine oil may also be used.

When replacing the blade, be sure to install the blade with the side of the blade marked "Bottom" (or with part number) facing the ground when the mower is in the operating position.

#### Blade Mounting Torque

Center Bolt and Blade Adapter Bolts: 375 in. lb. min., 450 in. lb. max.

To insure safe operation of your unit, **all** nuts and bolts must be checked periodically for correct tightness.

### DECK

The underside of the mower deck should be cleaned after each use to prevent a buildup of grass clippings, leaves, dirt or other matter. If this debris is allowed to accumulate, it will invite rust and corrosion, and may cause an uneven discharge of grass clippings at the next cutting.

The deck may be cleaned by tilting the mower and scraping clean with a suitable tool (make certain the spark plug wire is disconnected).

#### ENGINE

Refer to the engine section of this manual for engine maintenance instructions.

#### STORAGE OF THE BATTERY

The battery must be stored with a full charge. A discharged battery will freeze.

**IMPORTANT:** All batteries discharge during storage.

Recharge battery every two months and before returning to service. Refer to charging instructions on page 12.

#### BELT REMOVAL AND REPLACEMENT

- 1. Disconnect the spark plug wire and ground it against the engine.
- 2. Drain the fuel tank or place a piece of plastic beneath the cap to prevent gasoline leakage.
- 3. Remove the grass bag, rear discharge chute assembly and catcher panel.
- 4. Remove the transmission belt cover by removing three bolts. See figure 28.
- 5. Tip the mower on its side, and block securely.





- 6. Remove the center bolt which secures the blade to the crankshaft. See figure 29. Remove the blade, blade adapter and pulley half. F emove the belt.
- Remove the inside belt guard by removing two selftapping screws. A 3/8" wrench is recuired. See figure 29.





FIGURE 30.



FIGURE 29.

- 8. Remove the belt from between the idler pulley and the belt guard on the idler pulley bracket. Refer to figure 31.
- 9. Remove the belt from the transmiss on pulley.
- 10. Assemble the new belt as follows.
  - A. Push the idler pulley up out of the way as shown in figure 30.
  - B. Slide the belt in from the rear of the deck, and place it around the transmission pulley. See figure 30.
  - C. Release the idler pulley so it falls down into position. Slide the belt in between the idler pulley and the belt guard on the idler pulley bracket as shown in figure 31.
  - D. Grease the crankshaft. Place belt between the two pulley halves, and reassemble the blade adapter and blade. Reassemble the inside belt guard.
  - E. Reassemble the transmission belt cover, following instructions in step 4 in reverse order.

**NOTE:** When reassembling the transmission belt cover, be certain the belt guard on the transmission cover is approximately 1/8" away from the belt. Make certain to tighten all nuts and bolts securely. If plastic was placed under the gas cap, be certain to remove it.

FIGURE 31.

# **OFF-SEASON STORAGE**

The following steps should be taken to prepare lawn mower for storage.

- 1. Clean and lubricate mower thoroughly as described in the lubrication instructions.
- Refer to engine section for correct engine storage instructions.
- 3. Coat mower's cutting blade with chassis grease to prevent rusting.
- 4. Store mower in a dry, clean area.

**NOTE:** When storing any type of power equipment in an unventilated or metal storage shed, care should be taken to rustproof the equipment. Using a light c silicone, coat the equipment, especially cables and an moving parts.

**NOTE:** The use of any accessory on this Rotary Mower other than those manufactured by the mower manufacturer is **not** recommended.



**WARNING:** To reduce the risk of injury, do not operate mower unless rear trailing shield and guard or entire grass catcher is in its proper place.

**NOTE:** Under normal usage bag material is subject to wear and should be checked periodically. Be sure any replacement bag complies with the mower manufacturer's recommendations.

For replacement bags, use only factory authorized replacement bag.



# Model 838E

# PARTS LIST FOR MODEL 838E ROTARY MOWER

	EF.	PART NO.	CODE	DESCRIPTION	REF. NO.	PART NO.	CODE	DESCRIPTION
	10.			Foom Grip (2 Regid)	52	726-0240		Cable Tie
		720-0225		Foam Grip (2 Req'd.) Control Handle Ass'y. w/Plastic		710-1025		Hex AB-Tap Scr. #12 x 1.2"
		731-0609		Control Handle Ass'y. (Standard)		753-0485		Blade Adapter Kit
		14321		Rear Discharge Chute Ass'y.		742-0306A		21" Blade
		731-1023		Truss Mach. Scr. #12 x 1.50"		736-0453		Bell-Wash46" I.D.
	4	710-0796				16863		Height Adj. Connecting Arm
	_			Lg. Control Panel Half	60	710-0757		Hex Bolt 7/16-20 x 1.5" Lg.
		731-0817A		Control Disc Pin		110 07 07		(Grade 5)
		731-0524		Clutch Panel Half	61	748-0190		Spacer .513" I.D. x .703" O.D.
		731-0816A		Throttle Control Lever		140 0100		x .69" Lg.
		731-0972			62	756-0502		Serrated Pulley Half
		731-0354		Hub Cap (Black)		736-0119		L-Wash. 5/16" I.D.*
1		731-0355A		Hub Cap (Gray) Truss Mach. Scr. ¼-20 x .62"		16136A		R.H. Handle Wheel Brkt. Ass'y.
		710-0946	<i>,</i>			16137B		L.H. Handle Wheel Brkt. Ass'y.
		749-0439B		Upper Handle		710-0260		Carriage Bolt 5/16-18 x .62"*
		16129		Panel Support Brkt.	67	710-0200		Hex Wash. Hd. B-Tap Scr.
		16862A		Top Catcher Panel Ass'y.	07	/10-0000		5/16-18
		17095A		Top Discharge Door FI-Wash285" I.D. x 1.25" O.D.	68	710-0654A		Hex Wash. Hd. TT-Tap Scr.
		736-0211			00	10-000-77		3/8-16
		732-0483A		Torsion Spring	60	712-0267		Hex Nut 5/16-18 Thd.*
		747-0514		Pivot Pin		720-0223		Grip
		710-0134		Carriage Bolt 1/4-20 x .62"*		732-0606		Height Adj. Lever
	22	710-0225		Truss Mach. Scr. 1/4-20 x 3/4"		732-0000		Extension Spring .75" O.D. x
				Lg.	12	102-0002		8" Lg.
		710-0289		Hex Bolt ¼-20 x .50" Lg.*	73	736-0242		Bell-Wash. 5/16" I.D.
	24	738-0704		Shoulder Bolt .312 Dia. x		750-0242		Shid. Spacer .500" Dia.
				.18 Lg.—Special		726-0233		Bolt Retainer 1/4 x .50" O.D.
		710-0258		Hex Bolt 1/4-20 x .62" Lg.* Hex Nut 1/4-20 Thd.*		777-5902		Instruction Label
		712-0287				777-5812		Control Label
		736-0270		Beil-Wash. 1/4" I.D.		738-0137		Shid. Scr342" Dia. x .268
		736-0329		L-Wash. ¼" I.D.* Front Grass Catcher Frame		748-0188B		Pawl
	29			Fl-Wash. 3/8" I.D. x 1" O.D.		734-1412		Wheel Ass'y. Comp.
		736-0258		S.P. Control Cover		726-0175		Clamp
	31			Spark Plug Insulator		10647		Hub Cap
		735-0639		Wing Nut w/Washer		736-0450		Bell-Washer 1.01" I.D.
				Throttle Control Wire 58"		748-0332		Crankshaft Spacer
	34			Lower Handle		731-0880		Panel Clip
	35	749-0725				710-0748		Pan Hd. Tap Scr. #12
	36			Engine 21" Top Discharge Grass Bag-	1 .	16542B		Lower Battery Tray
	38	764-0257		Black		731-0891A		Upper Battery Tray
		704 0056		21" Top Discharge Grass Bag-		725-1276	1	12 Volt Battery
		764-0256				725-0201		Key
	~~	44005		Gray Botoining Strip		725-0873		Key Switch
		14835		Retaining Strip Truss Mach. Scr. 5/16-18 x .75"		746-0710		S.P. Cable x 48" Lg.
		710-0323		Fl-Wash344" I.D. x .62"		754-0343		"V"-Belt
		736-0204		Chain—Axle Ass'y.		710-0969		Hex AB-Tap Scr. 1" Lg.
		17055B		Hex B-Tap Scr. 1/4" x .38" Lg.		731-0801		Bag Handle (Black)
		710-0352				725-0727		Battery Charger
		741-0180		Flange Ball Bearing 1/2" I.D.		725-1442		Wire Harness
		710-0776	Y	Hex AB-Tap Scr. 1/4 x .62"		725-1206		Plug
		749-0778		Catcher Panel Support Arm Hex Patch L-Nut 3/8-24 Thd.		16859A		21" Deck Ass'y.
		712-0296				738-0234		Shid. Bolt .5" Dia. x .295
	48	713-0353		#48 Chain .500" Pitch x		736-0253		Bell-Wash515" I.D. x 1.0"
			1	30 Links		16856		Front Axle Ass'y.
、 I		712-0346		Hex L-Nut ½-20 Thd.		711-0313	1 .	Sleeve .526" I.D. x .690" O.D.
100		731-0564		Plug Rear Flap 3.75" x 17.30" Lg.	1.00	111-0013		x .880" Lg.
- 10 E	51	731-0672	<u>۱</u>	near riap 3.75" x 17.50 Lg.		<u> </u>		1

# Model 838E





### PARTS LIST FOR MODEL 838E ROTARY MOWER

REF. NO.	PART NO.	CODE	DESCRIPTION	REF. NO.	PART NO.	CODE	DESCRIPTION
1	710-1062		Hex Bolt 1/4-20 x 1.25" w/Patch	24	17052A		Idler Brk't. Ass'y.†
2	736-0329		L-Wash. 1/4" I.D.*	25	712-0138		Hex Patch L-Nut 1/4-28 Thd.†
3	717-0418A		Upper Hsg. Half	26	732-0357		Extension Spring 1.12" Lg.†
4	713-0400		#48 Sprocket 7 Tooth x	27	717-0419A		Lower Hsg. Half
			1/2 Pitch	28	741-0415		Flange Bearing .566 Dia.
5	736-0336		FI-Wash. 5/8" I.D. x .()30	29	717-0422		33 Tooth Helical Gear
6	741-0413		Hex Flange Brg631 ' I.D.	30	741-0414		Flange Bearing .629 Dia.
7	16500A		Hex Bearing Cup	31	721-0213		Oil Seal .625 Dia.
8	736-0314		Thrust Wash382" I.D. x	32	738-0607		Gear Sprocket Shaft
			.70″ O.D.	33	736-0722		L-Wash. #10 I.D.
9	741-0479		Thrust Bearing	34	710-0436		Hex B-Tap Scr. #10 x .62"
	717-1216		11 Tooth Helical Gear	35	736-0410		Hex Washer .26" x .88"†
	748-0208A		Flange Bearing	36	17718		Transmission Belt Guard†
13	721-0212		Oil Seal	37	17064		Belt Cover
15	756-0330A		FI-Pulley 5.06" I.D.†	38	710-0352		Hex B-Tap Scr. ¼ x .38" Lg.†
16	736-0270		Bell-Wash265" I.D. x .75"†	39	710-0599		Hex AB-Tap Scr. ¼ x .50" Lg.†
17	712-0351		Hex Nut 14-28 L.H. Thd.†	40	710-0896		Hex B-Tap Scr. 1/4 x .62" Lg.
	738-0440		Shid. Spacer .375" D a. x .170†	41	712-0287		Hex Nut 1/4-20 Thd.*†
	736-0344		FI-Wash390" I.D. x 1.0" †	42	736-0270		Bell-Wash265" I.D. x .75"†
	738-0826		Shld. Bolt .375" Dia. < .40"†	43	736-0329		L-Wash. 1/4" I.D.*†
21	756-0558		FI-Idler Plastic 1.5" Da.†	44	746-0710A		S.P. Cable-48" Lg.†
	741-0556		Needle Brg375" x .31"†	45	747-0549		S.P. Belt Guard†
23	736-0270		Bell-Wash265" I.D. †		717-0417B		Transmission Comp.

†Not Part of Transmission Complete

# Model 838E

	PART CO	ODE	DESCRIPTION	REF. NO.	PART NO.	CODE	DESCRIPTION
111 736 112 738 113 734 114 73 115 73 116 73 117 720 117 720 118 710 119 712 121 710 122 71 123 73	6-0221 8-0705 4-1268 1-1057 1-1058 1-0620 0-0190 0-0841 2-0324 0-0671 1-0805 6-0169 6-0480A 8-0318 4-0115 2-0711 11-0884 11-0522 3-0430 0622B '053A		Intern. L-Wash. 3/8 I.D.* Shid. Bolt .575" Dia. x .42 Wheel Ass'y. Comp. Self-Propelled Control Cover Self-Propelled Control Cover Control Lever Door Grip FI-"C"-Sunk Hd. Tap Scr. #10 x .75" Lg. Hex Ins. L-Nut ¼-20 Thd. Curved Carr. Bolt 5/16-18 x 1.38" Lg. Shid. Pin 3/8-24 x 1.43" Lg. L-Wash. 3/8" I.D. Control Cable 46" Lg. Ratchet Wheel 1.62" O.D. Cotter Pin 1/8" Dia. x 1.00" Lg.* Hex Jam Nut 3/8-24 Thd. Side Chute Deflector Ass'y. Hex Flange Bearing Kit—Control Housing Comp. Spring—Nylon Chain Cover Hex Wash. S-Tap Scr. ¼-20 x	147 148 149 151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 160 161 162 163 164	736-0300 738-0719A 741-0324 736-0160 741-0491 710-0751 717-0417B 16500A 710-0429 710-1055 736-0169 712-0241 736-0108 749-0764A 712-0266 725-1538 710-0969 725-1428 725-0298		FI-Wash385" I.D. x .87" Rear Shaft Ass'y. 21.94" Lg. Hex Flange Bearing .506" I.D. Plastic FI-Wash531" I.D. x .930" Flanged Nyliner Brg. Hex Bolt ¼-20 x .62" Lg. (Grade 5) Transmission Comp. (See Breakdown) Hex Bearing Cup Hex B-Tap Scr. #10 x .38 Hex Bolt L-Wash. 3/8" I.D. Hex Nut 3/8-24 Thd. FI-Wash51" I.D. x .75" O.D. Rear Catcher Frame Hex Jam Nut 3/8-18 Thd. Extension Harness Truss Mach. Tap Scr. 1" Lg. Fuse Holder Fuse 7½ Amp (Not Shown)

# PARTS LIST FOR MODEL 838E ROTARY MOWER (CONTINUED)

For faster service obtain standard nuts, bolts and washers locally. If these items cannot be obtained locally, order by part number and size as shown on parts list.

NOTE: The engine is not under warranty by the mower manufacturer...If repairs or service is needed on the engine, please contact your nearest author-Find It Fast ized engine service outlet. Check the "Yellow Pages" of In The Yellow Pages your telephone book under "Engines—Gasoline."



This instruction manual covers various models, and all specifications shown do not necessarily apply to your model. Specifications subject to change without notice or obligation.

# **TROUBLE SHOOTING GUIDE**

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Trouble	Possible Cause(s)	Corrective Action			
Engine fails to start	<ol> <li>Blade control handle disengaged.</li> <li>Spark plug wire disconnected.</li> <li>Throttle control lever not in CHOKE position.</li> <li>Fuel shut-off valve closed. (If so equipped)</li> <li>Discharged battery.</li> <li>Fuel tank empty, or stale fuel.</li> <li>Blocked fuel line.</li> <li>Faulty spark plug.</li> <li>Engine flooded.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Engage blade control handle.</li> <li>Connect wire to spark plug.</li> <li>Move throttle lever to CHOKE position.</li> <li>Open fuel shut-off valve.†</li> <li>Charge battery or use auxiliary recoil starter as instructed in Operation section.</li> <li>Fill tank with clean, fresh gasoline.</li> <li>Clean fuel line.</li> <li>Clean, adjust gap or replace.</li> <li>Remove spark plug, dry the plug, and crank engine with plug re- moved and throttle in off position. Replace spark plug, connect wire and resume starting procedures.</li> </ol>			
Engine runs erratic	<ol> <li>Unit running in CHOKE position.</li> <li>Spark plug wire loose.</li> <li>Blocked fuel line or stale fuel.</li> <li>Vent in gas cap plugged.</li> <li>Water or dirt in fuel system.</li> <li>Dirty air cleaner.</li> <li>Carburetor out of adjustment.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Move throttle lever to FAST position.</li> <li>Connect and tighten spark plug wire.</li> <li>Clean fuel line; fill tank with clean, fresh gasoline.</li> <li>Clear vent.</li> <li>Drain fuel tank. Refill with fresh fuel.</li> <li>Clean air cleaner.†</li> <li>Adjust carburetor.†</li> </ol>			
Engine overheats	<ol> <li>Engine oil level low.</li> <li>Air flow restricted.</li> <li>Carburetor not adjusted properly.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Fill crankcase with proper oil.</li> <li>Remove blower housing and clean.†</li> <li>Adjust carburetor.†</li> </ol>			
Occasional skip (hesitates) at high speed	<ol> <li>Carburetor idle speed too slow.</li> <li>Spark plug gap too close.</li> <li>Carburetor idle mixture adjustment improperly set.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Adjust carburetor.†</li> <li>Adjust gap to .030".</li> <li>Adjust carburetor.†</li> </ol>			
Idles poorly	<ol> <li>Spark plug fouled, faulty or gap too wide.</li> <li>Carburetor in properly adjusted.</li> <li>Dirty air cleaner.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Reset gap to .030" or replace spark plug.</li> <li>Adjust carburetor.†</li> <li>Clean air cleaner.†</li> </ol>			
Excessive vibration	<ol> <li>Cutting blade loose or unbalanced.</li> <li>Bent cutting blade.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Tighten blade and adapter. Balance blade.</li> <li>Replace blade.</li> </ol>			
Mower will not discharge grass	<ol> <li>Engine speed too low.</li> <li>Wet grass.</li> <li>Excessively high grass.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Set throttle between 3/4 and full throttle.</li> <li>Do not mow when grass is wet; wait until later to cut.</li> <li>Mow once at a high cutting height, then mow again at desired height or make a narrower cutting swath (1/2 width).</li> </ol>			
Uneven cut	Dull blade.	Sharpen or replace blade.			

†Refer to separate engine manual packed with your unit. Note: For repairs beyond the minor adjustments listed above, contact your local authorized service dealer.

REPLACEMENT PARTS • P. D. BOX 360900 • CLEVELAND, OHIO 44136