

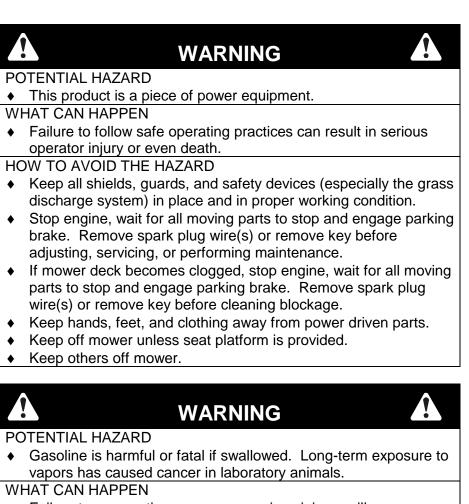
MANCIA

METRO[®] 21

CONGRATULATIONS on the purchase of your new Exmark mower. This product has been carefully designed and manufactured to give you a maximum amount of dependability and years of trouble-free operation. If additional information is needed, or should you require trained mechanic service, contact your authorized Exmark equipment dealer or distributor. If you need to order replacement parts from your dealer, always give the model number and serial number of your mower as well as the part number, description and quantity of the part needed.

The Serial No. plate is located on the top of the mower deck on the right hand corner of the machine. For ease of ordering and reference, we suggest that you record the information requested in the following identification table.

Place Model No. and Serial No. Label Here (Included in Literature Pack)	Engine Model No. and Spec. No. (Code)
or Fill in Below	Engine Serial No. (E/No)
Model No.	
	Date Purchased
Serial No	



- Failure to use caution may cause serious injury or illness.
- HOW TO AVOID THE HAZARD
- Avoid prolonged breathing of vapors.
- Keep face away from nozzle and gas tank/container opening.
- Keep away from eyes and skin.
- Never siphon by mouth.

IMPORTANT

When the mower is used or operated on any California forest, brush or grass covered land, a working spark arrester must be attached to the muffler. If not, the operator is violating state law, Section 4442 Public Resource Code. To acquire a spark arrester for your unit, see your Engine Service Dealer.

This spark ignition system complies with Canadian ICES-002 Ce système d'allumage par ètincelle de vèhicule est conforme à la norme NMB-002 du Canada

The enclosed Engine Owner's Manual is supplied for information regarding The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) and the California Emission Control Regulation of emission systems, maintenance and warranty.

Keep this engine Owner's Manual with your unit. Should this engine Owner's Manual become damaged or illegible, replace immediately. Replacements may be ordered through the engine manufacturer.

Exmark reserves the right to make changes or add improvements to its products at any time without incurring any obligation to make such changes to products manufactured previously. Exmark, or its distributors and dealers, accept no responsibility for variations which may be evident in the actual specifications of its products and the statements and descriptions contained in this publication.

EXMARK PARTS PLUS[®] PROGRAM

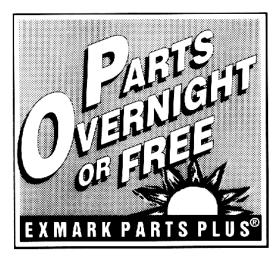
EFFECTIVE DATE: September 1, 1995

Program

If your Exmark dealer does not have the Exmark part in stock, Exmark will get the parts to the dealer the next business day or the part will be FREE* Guaranteed!!

How the Program Works

- If dealer does not have part in stock for a "down" unit at the time of request by customer, the dealer contacts his distributor by 1:00 p.m., local time, and requests Exmark Parts Plus[®] shipment of six (6) line items or less.
- Distributor ships part(s) to dealer or customer, as requested by dealer, same day, overnight UPS Distributor bills dealer for part and freight charges where applicable.



- 3. If distributor does not have the part(s) in stock to satisfy Exmark Parts Plus[®] order, he contacts Exmark by 3:00 p.m., central time, with an Exmark Parts Plus[®] order of six (6) line items or less.
- 4. If order is received by 3:00 p.m. central time, Exmark ships part(s) direct to dealer or customer, as requested by distributor, same day, overnight UPS, Exmark bills the distributor for parts and shipping charges, where applicable.
- 5. The customer pays for the <u>part</u> and <u>freight</u> if it is shipped under the Exmark Parts Plus[®] and if it arrives in accordance to the program.
- 6. Who pays for the part and freight if it fails to arrive overnight in accordance to the program?
 - A. Under any circumstance the customer does not pay.
 - B. If the part does not arrive overnight due to:
 - 1. The dealer not submitting the Exmark Parts Plus[®] order to his Exmark distributor by 1:00 p.m., the dealer pays for the part and freight.
 - 2. The Distributor being unable to ship the part the same day or not submitting the Exmark Parts Plus[®] order to Exmark by 3:00 p.m., central time, the Distributor pays for the part and freight.
 - 3. Exmark being unable to ship the part and the Exmark parts order is received by 3:00 p.m., central time, Exmark pays for the part and freight.
 - 4. If the part does not arrive overnight due to the shipper (UPS), the shipper pays for the freight and Exmark pays for the part.

<u>The following restrictions apply</u> -- The Exmark Parts Plus[®] Program is available only through participating Exmark Dealers and applies only to orders submitted on this program Monday through Thursday. Parts Plus service is available only in the 48 contiguous United States. UPS has initiated a Saturday delivery program to many areas of the continental United States and can be requested for an overnight shipment on Friday to be delivered Saturday. The next day air charge, plus the Saturday delivery fee will be the responsibility of the purchaser. Exmark Mfg. will assume no responsibility for Saturday delivery shipments. To qualify, all Exmark Parts Plus[®] orders must be received by Exmark by 3:00 p.m., central time. Orders must be six (6) line items or less. Exclusions from the Exmark Parts Plus[®] Program are: Any wholegood or accessory in its entirety, engines and engine replacement parts, 5-speed Peerless transmissions and 5-speed transaxles, hydraulic or hydrostatic wheel motors, cutter decks and engine decks or any item exceeding United Parcel Service size and weight restrictions.

Due to UPS restrictions, aerosol spray paint is considered a hazardous material and cannot be shipped via UPS next day or Second Day Air.

Exmark Manufacturing stocks a limited supply of parts for transaxles, pumps and wheel motors. These parts can be ordered for Next Day Air shipment but will not be guaranteed per the Parts Plus Program.

CONGRATULATIONS on the purchase of your Exmark Mower. This product has been carefully designed and manufactured to give you a maximum amount of dependability and years of trouble-free operation.

OPERATOR'S MANUAL

This manual contains operating, maintenance, adjustment, and safety instructions for your Exmark mower.

BEFORE OPERATING YOUR MOWER, CAREFULLY READ THIS MANUAL IN ITS ENTIRETY.

By following the operating, maintenance, and safety instructions, you will prolong the life of your mower, maintain its maximum efficiency, and promote safe operation.

If additional information is needed, or should you require trained mechanic service, contact your authorized Exmark equipment dealer or distributor.

All Exmark equipment dealers and distributors are kept informed of the latest methods of servicing and are equipped to provide prompt and efficient service in the field or at their service stations. They carry ample stock of service parts or can secure them promptly for you from the factory.

All Exmark parts are thoroughly tested and inspected before leaving the factory; however, attention is required on your part if you are to obtain the fullest measure of satisfaction and performance.

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1. SAFETY

This lawn mower meets or exceeds the CPSC blade safety requirements for walkbehind rotary mowers and the B71.4 specifications of the American National Standards Institute in effect at the time of production.

Exmark designed and tested this lawn mower to offer reasonably safe service; however, failure to comply with the following instructions may result in personal injury.

1.1 SAFETY ALERT SYMBOL

This SAFETY ALERT SYMBOL is used both in this manual and on the machine to identify important safety messages which must be followed to avoid accidents. This symbol means:

ATTENTION! BECOME ALERT! YOUR SAFETY IS INVOLVED!

The safety alert symbol appears above information which alerts you to unsafe actions or situations and will be followed by the word **DANGER**, **WARNING**, or **CAUTION**.

DANGER: White lettering/Red background. Indicates an imminently hazardous situation which, if not avoided, **WILL** result in death or serious injury.

WARNING: Black lettering/Orange background. Indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, **COULD** result in death or serious injury.

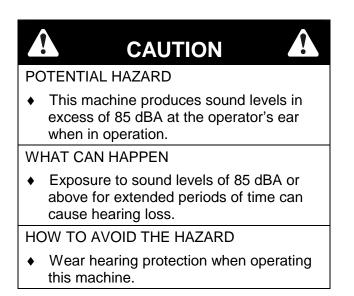
CAUTION: Black lettering/Yellow background. Indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, **MAY** result in minor or moderate injury.

1.2 TRAINING

- 1.2.1 Regard the Exmark mower as a piece of power equipment and teach this regard to all who operate this unit.
- 1.2.2 Read the instructions carefully. Familiarize yourself with the controls and the proper use of the equipment. If the operator(s) or mechanic(s) can not read English it is the owner's responsibility to explain this material to them.
- 1.2.3 Do not allow operation of this machine by untrained personnel. Never allow children, teenagers, or people unfamiliar with these instructions to use the mower. Local regulations may restrict the age of the operator.
- 1.2.4 Avoid mowing while people, especially children, or pets, are nearby. Keep in mind that the operator or user is responsible for accidents or hazards occurring to other people or their property.

1.3 PREPARATION

- 1.3.1 Evaluate the terrain to determine what accessories and attachments are needed to properly and safely perform the job. Only use accessories and attachments approved by Exmark.
- 1.3.2 The use of personal protective equipment, such as (but not limited to) protection for the eyes, ears, feet, and head is recommended.



- 1.3.3 While mowing, always wear substantial footwear and long trousers. Do not operate equipment when barefoot or when wearing open sandals.
- 1.3.4 Thoroughly inspect the area where the equipment is to be used and remove all stones, sticks, wires, bones, and other foreign objects which may damage the equipment or cause personal injury to the operator or bystanders.

	WARNING	
POTENT	IAL HAZARD	
•	ne exhaust contains carbon xide, which is an odorless o n.	deadly
WHAT C	AN HAPPEN	
 Carbo 	on monoxide can kill you.	
HOW TO	AVOID THE HAZARD	
confir	ot run engine indoors or in a ned area where dangerous oxide fumes can collect.	

DANGER

POTENTIAL HAZARD

• In certain conditions gasoline is extremely flammable and highly explosive.

WHAT CAN HAPPEN

• A fire or explosion from gasoline can burn you, others, and cause property damage.

HOW TO AVOID THE HAZARD

- DO NOT smoke while refueling, and stay away from an open flame or where gasoline fumes may be ignited by spark.
- Refuel only outdoors.
- Store gasoline in an approved container and keep it out of the reach of children.
- Add fuel before starting the engine. Never remove the cap of the fuel tank or add fuel when engine is running or when the engine is hot.
- Never fill the fuel tank so that the gasoline level rises above a level that is 1/2" (1.3 cm) below the bottom of the filler neck to allow for gasoline expansion and prevent fuel spillage.
- If fuel is spilled, DO NOT attempt to start the engine. Move away from the area of the spill and avoid creating any source of ignition until fuel vapors have dissipated.
- Do not operate without entire exhaust system in place and in proper working condition.

DANGER

POTENTIAL HAZARD

• In certain conditions gasoline is extremely flammable and highly explosive.

WHAT CAN HAPPEN

 A static charge can ignite gasoline vapors. A fire or explosion from gasoline can burn you, others, and cause property damage.

HOW TO AVOID THE HAZARD

- Purchase and store gasoline only in an approved container.
- Always place gasoline containers on the ground away from your vehicle before filling.
- Do not fill gasoline containers inside a vehicle or on a truck or trailer bed because interior carpets or plastic truck bed liners may insulate the container and slow the loss of any static charge.
- When practical, remove gas-powered equipment from the truck or trailer and refuel the equipment with its wheels on the ground.
- If this is not possible, then refuel such equipment on a truck or trailer from a portable container, rather than from a gasoline dispenser nozzle.
- If a gasoline dispenser nozzle must be used, keep the nozzle in contact with the rim of the fuel tank or container opening at all times until fueling is complete.

<u>.</u>

WARNING

POTENTIAL HAZARD

 Gasoline vapor can collect inside enclosed trailers and may be ignited by electrical sparks or hot engine/exhaust components.

WHAT CAN HAPPEN

 Explosion and fire may occur, resulting in property damage, personal injury and/or death.

HOW TO AVOID THE HAZARD

- Provide adequate ventilation of any enclosed trailer to prevent build up of gasoline vapors, especially at floor level.
- Refuel only outdoors, never inside an enclosed trailer.
- Be sure all fuel tanks and gasoline storage containers have proper caps installed to prevent spillage and minimize vapor escaping into the trailer.
- Do not place any equipment that is leaking gasoline in an enclosed trailer.

1.4 OPERATION

Although hazard control and accident prevention are partially dependent upon the design and configuration of the equipment, these factors are also dependent upon the awareness, concern, prudence, and proper training of the personnel involved in the operation, transport, maintenance, and storage of the equipment. It is essential that all Operator Safety Mechanisms be connected and in operating condition prior to use for mowing.



- 1.4.1 Give complete, undivided attention to the job at hand.
- 1.4.2 Mow only in daylight or in good artificial light, keeping away from holes or hidden hazards. **DO NOT** operate the mower when children or others are in the area.
- 1.4.3 When feasible, avoid operating the equipment in wet grass.
- 1.4.4 Use *EXTREME* caution when mowing and/or turning on slopes as loss of traction and/or tip-over could occur. The operator is responsible for safe operation on slopes.

	DANGER	
POTENTIA	L HAZARD	
	on wet grass or steel liding and loss of co	
WHAT CAN	N HAPPEN	
footing of leg getti	control and/or loss of could result in a fall wing under the mower hich may result in se	with an arm or or engine
HOW TO A	VOID THE HAZARE)
Do not iDo not i	ross slopes, never u mow slopes when gr mow near drop-offs mow excessively ste	ass is wet. or near water.

- Reduce speed and use extreme caution on slopes.
- Avoid sudden turns or rapid speed changes.
- Progressively greater care is needed as the slope increases.
- Watch for ditches, holes, rocks, dips, and rises that change the operating angle, as rough terrain could overturn the machine.
- Remove or mark obstacles such as rocks, tree limbs, etc. from the mowing area. Tall grass can hide obstacles.
- Use extreme care with grass catchers or attachments. These can change the stability of the machine and cause loss of control.
- 1.4.5 Use *EXTREME* caution when backing up. LOOK BEHIND YOU!!
- 1.4.6 Stop the blades when crossing surfaces other than grass, if mower must be tilted for transportation, and when transporting the mower to and from the area to be mowed.
- 1.4.7 Never operate the mower with damaged guards, shields, or covers. Always have safety shields, guards, switches, and other devices in place and in proper working condition.
- 1.4.8 **Do Not** change the engine governor settings or overspeed the engine. Operating an engine at excessive speed may increase the hazard of personal injury.
- 1.4.9 Never attempt to make wheel height adjustments while the engine is running.
- 1.4.10 Start the engine carefully according to instructions with feet well away from the blades.

- 1.4.11 Keep hands, feet, and clothing away from rotating parts while the mower is being operated. Keep clear of the discharge opening at all times.
- 1.4.12 Stop the engine, wait for all moving parts to stop, and remove the spark plug wire(s) and/or remove key:
 - a) Before checking, cleaning, or working on the mower.
 - b) After striking a foreign object (inspect the mower for damage and make repairs before restarting and operating the mower).
 - c) Before clearing blockages.
 - d) Whenever you leave the mower.
- 1.4.13 Stop the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop:
 - a) Before removing the grass catcher.
 - b) Before refueling.
 - c) Before making height adjustments.
- 1.4.14 To extend the life the engine brake, place the throttle control in the "slow" position; then stop the engine.
- 1.4.15 The fuel system is provided with a shut-off valve. The fuel shut-off valve is used to shut off the fuel when:
 - a) The machine will not be used for a few days
 - b) During transport to and from the job
 - c) When parking inside a building
- 1.4.16 This mower was designed for one operator only. Keep all others away from mower during operation.
- 1.4.17 **Do Not** mow with the discharge deflector raised, removed or altered unless there is a grass collection system or mulch kit in place and working properly.
- 1.4.18 Grass catcher components are subject to wear, damage and deterioration, which could expose moving parts or allow objects to be thrown. Frequently check the components and replace them with the manufacturer's recommended parts when necessary.
- 1.4.19 Be aware of the mower discharge and direct discharge away from others.
- 1.4.20 **Do Not** operate mower under the influence of alcohol or drugs.
- 1.4.21 Use care when approaching blind corners, shrubs, trees, or other objects that may obscure vision.

1.5 MAINTENANCE AND STORAGE

- 1.5.1 For engine maintenance, follow the engine manufacturer's recommendations precisely as stated in the engine manual.
- 1.5.2 Keep engine and engine area free from accumulation of grass, leaves, excessive grease or oil, and other debris which can accumulate in these areas. These materials can become combustible and may result in a fire.
- 1.5.3 Store fuel in a container specifically designed for this purpose. Store the fuel container in a cool, dry place.
- 1.5.4 Keep the mower and fuel container in locked storage to prevent children from playing or tampering with them.
- 1.5.5 Gasoline powered equipment or fuel containers should not be stored in a basement or any enclosed area where open pilot lights or heat appliances are present.
- 1.5.6 Maximum mowing results and safety can only be achieved if the mower is properly maintained and operated correctly.
- 1.5.7 Check all bolts frequently to maintain proper tightness.

- 1.5.8 Keep all guards, shields and safety devices in place and in safe working condition.
- 1.5.9 Frequently check for worn or damaged components that could create a hazard.
- 1.5.10 All replacement parts must be the same as or equivalent to the parts supplied as original equipment.

1.6 SAFETY SIGNS

- 1.6.1 Keep all safety signs legible. Remove all grease, dirt and debris from safety signs and instructional labels.
- 1.6.2 Safety signs must be replaced if they are missing or illegible.
- 1.6.3 When new components are installed, be sure that current safety signs are affixed to the replaced components.
- 1.6.4 New safety signs may be obtained from your authorized Exmark equipment dealer or distributor or from Exmark Mfg. Co. Inc.
- 1.6.5 Safety signs can be affixed by peeling off the backing to expose the adhesive surface. Apply only to a clean, dry surface. Smooth to remove any air bubbles.
- 1.6.6 Familiarize yourself with the following safety signs and instruction labels. They are critical to the safe operation of your Exmark commercial mower.

HEARING PROTECTION RECOMMENDED

PART NO.: 104-1329 LOCATION: Center of Handle Bar



GREASE ARMS EVERY 25 HOURS OF OPERATION. SEE OPERATOR'S MANUAL. 52-2610

For Push Units PART NO.: 52-2610 LOCATION: Top Center of Mower Deck



PART NO.: 77-0500 LOCATION: On Discharge Plug



PART NO.: 68-7410 LOCATION: Top Center of Mower Deck IMPORTANT

GREASE PIVOT ARMS EVERY 25 HOURS OF OPERATION. GREASE GEAR BOX INPUT SHAFT (TWO PUMPS) EVERY 100 HOURS OF OPERATION. SEE OPERATOR'S MANUAL. 52-2620

For Self-Propelled Units PART NO.: 52-2620 LOCATION: Top Center of Mower Deck

WARNING UNDER NORMAL USAGE, THIS BAG MATERIAL IS SUBJECT TO DETERIORATION AND WEAR, AND SHOULD THEREFORE BE FREQUENTLY CHECKED FOR BAG REPLACEMENT. CHECK ANY REPLACEMENT TO INSURE THAT IT IS A GENUINE EXMARK BAG WHICH BEARS THIS WARNING.

PART NO.: 98-8017 LOCATION: On Grass Bag



 CLEAR DISCHARGE WITH ENGINE STOPPED BY MOVING DOOR HANLE BACK AND FORTH.
 93-7386

PART NO.: 93-7398 LOCATION: On Discharge Tunnel



For Units without a Blade Brake Clutch PART NO.: 39-5770 LOCATION: Top RH Surface of Mower Deck



For Units with a Blade Brake Clutch PART NO.: 43-8480 LOCATION: Top RH Surface of Mower Deck



103-6627

For Units with a Blade Brake Clutch PART NO.: 103-6328 LOCATION: Top Surface of Throttle Control For Units without a Blade Brake Clutch PART NO.: 103-6327 LOCATION: Top Surface of Throttle Control



For Self-Propelled Units PART NO.: 74-1970 LOCATION: Top Surface of Trans Cover



PART NO.: 104-8585 LOCATION: Top LH Surface of Mower Deck

2. SPECIFICATIONS

2.1 MODEL NUMBER:

MPKA21; MSKA21, MSKA21B; MSHN21; MSHN21B

2.2 ENGINE

2.2.1 Engine Specifications: See your engine owner's manual.

2.2.2 RPM (No Load): 3300 rpm

2.3 FUEL SYSTEM

- 2.3.1 Capacity: 4 qt. (3.8 liter) Kawasaki Units; 2.1 qt (2.0 liter) Honda Units
- 2.3.2 Type of Fuel: Use only clean, fresh, regular grade, unleaded gasoline with the pump sticker octane rating of 87 or higher. In countries using the research method, it should be 90 octane minimum.
- 2.3.3 Fuel Filter: Non –replaceable, in tank
- 2.3.4 Fuel Shut Off Valve (Kawasaki Units Only): in-line, 1/4 turn

2.4 SAFETY INTERLOCK SYSTEM

For units without a Blade Brake Clutch: Operator must have the blade control bail depressed to start the engine. Releasing the blade control bail will cause the engine to stop.

2.5 TRANSMISSION

2.5.1 3 speeds forward

Speed range: 1st - 2.0 mph (3.2 km/h) 2nd - 2.9 mph (4.6 km/h) 3rd - 4.1 mph (6.6 km/h)

2.6 DECK

2.9.1 Cutting Width: 21" (53 cm)

- 2.9.2 Blade Brake: When the blade engagement control is moved to the disengaged position a friction brake pad stops the rotation of the blades.
- 2.9.3 Cutting Height: Adjusts in 1/2" (.64 cm) increments from .75" to 3.25" (1.9 cm-8.3 cm).

2.7 **DIMENSIONS**

- 2.10.1 Overall Width: 22.25"
- 2.10.2 Overall Length and Height:

Handle Setting	Length	Height
High	60.5" (153.7 cm)	42.75" (108.6 cm)
Medium	64.25" (163.2 cm)	40.38 (102.6 cm)
Low	67.0" (170.2 cm)	37.88 (96.2 cm)

2.10.3 Curb Weight*: 122 lbs (55 kg)

*Weights will vary slightly depending on engine option.

3. OPERATION INSTRUCTIONS

NOTE: Determine the left and right sides of the machine from the normal operating position.

3.1 CONTROLS

3.1.1 Familiarize yourself with the controls and operation of the unit.

Carefully read the following information about the controls and their operation.

3.1.2 Blade Control Bail:

Located on the upper handle as shown in Figure 1. When the blade control bail is depressed, the system senses that the operator is in the normal operator's position.

For units with a Blade Brake Clutch: When the blade control bail is released, the system senses that the operator has moved from the normal operating position and will stop the blade.

For units without a Blade Brake Clutch: When the blade control bail is released, the system senses that the operator has moved from the normal operating position and will kill the engine.

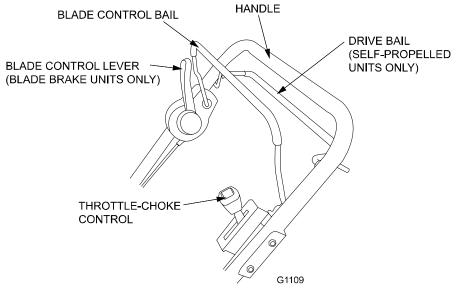


FIGURE 1

3.1.3 Self-Propel Drive Bail (For Self-Propelled units only):

Located on the upper handle as shown in Figure 1. When the self-propel drive bail is squeezed, the unit will move forward at the speed set on the speed control lever. When this bail is released the unit will stop moving.

3.1.4 <u>Throttle-Choke Control</u>:

The throttle-choke control is located on the left side of the handles as shown in Figure 1. The lever is used to control engine speed. Moving the lever to the full forward **** (**Choke**) position will place the lever in the choke position. The choke aids in starting a cold engine. Moving the throttle control forward will increase engine speed and moving it to the rear will decrease engine speed.

For units with a Blade Brake Control: The throttle-choke control also includes an engine kill position. Moving the lever into the full rearward (**Off**) position will kill the engine.

3.1.5 Blade Control Lever (Blade Brake Clutch Units Only):

The blade control lever is located on the right side of the handle next to the Blade Control Bail as shown in Figure 1. Moving the blade control lever into the full forward position while depressing the blade control bail engages the blade. Releasing the blade control bail automatically disengages the blades.

3.1.6 Ground Speed (Shifter) Control (Self-Propelled Units Only):

The ground speed control is located at the rear of the belt cover as shown in Figure 2. The ground speed control has three settings which control the ground speed of the mower. 1 is slow, 2 is medium, and 3 is fast.

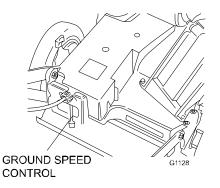


FIGURE 2

3.1.7 <u>Fuel Shut-Off Valve</u>:

For Kawasaki Units: The fuel shut off valve is installed on the fuel line midway between the fuel tank and the engine as shown in Figure 3.

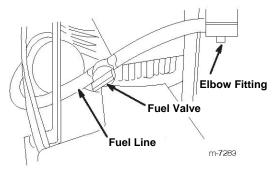


FIGURE 3

For Honda Units: The fuel shut off valve is located on the engine as shown in Figure 4.



FIGURE 4

The fuel shut off valve shuts off the flow of fuel when the machine will not be used for a few days, when parking inside a building, and during transport to and from the job. Rotate the valve 1/4 turn clockwise to shut off fuel. Rotate the valve 1/4 turn counter-clockwise to turn on fuel.

3.2 PRE-START

3.2.1 Refer to Section 4 Maintenance and perform all of the necessary inspection and maintenance steps.

3.2.2 Fill the Fuel Tank with Gasoline

See Section 1.3 Preparation section for safety information regarding the proper way to handle gasoline.

For best results, use clean, fresh, lead free gasoline with an octane rating of 87 or higher. To ensure freshness, purchase only the quantity of gasoline that you

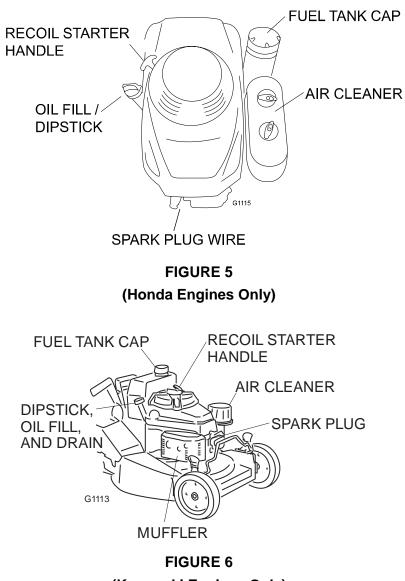
expect to use in 30 days. Using unleaded gasoline results in fewer combustion deposits and longer engine life.

NOTE: Do not add oil to the gasoline.

NOTE: Do not use methanol, gasoline containing methanol, gasohol containing more the 10% ethanol, premium gasoline or white gas. Using these fuels can damage the engine's fuel system.

NOTE: Do not use gasoline that has been stored since the last mowing season or longer.

1. Clean around the fuel tank cap (Fig 5 & 6).



(Kawasaki Engines Only)

- 2. Remove the cap from the tank.
- 3. Fill the fuel tank with unleaded gasoline to within 1/4 to 1/2 inch (6 to 13 mm) from the top of the tank. Do not fill into the filler neck.

NOTE: Do not fill the tank more than 1/4" (6 mm) from the top of the tank because the gasoline must have room to expand.

4. Install the fuel tank cap and wipe up any spilled gasoline

3.2.3 Make sure you understand the controls, their locations, their functions, and their safety requirements.

3.3 OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

3.3.1 Read the Engine Owner's Manual carefully for detailed operating instructions and maintenance regarding the engine.

Before attempting to operate the unit, refer to Section 1 (Safety) and follow all safety, operating, and preparation guidelines as stated in that section.

- 3.3.2 Starting the Engine
 - 1. Connect the wire to the spark plug (For Honda Units: See Figure 5, For Kawasaki Units: See Figure 7).

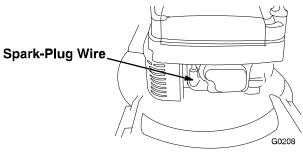


Figure 7 (Kawasaki Units Only)

- 2. Open the fuel valve (Kawasaki Units: See Figure 3, Honda Units: See Figure 4).
- 3. Move the throttle-choke control to the **Choke**) position. **NOTE**: Do not use the choke when the engine is warm.
- 4. For units without a Blade Brake Clutch: Hold the blade control bail to the handle.
- 5. Pull the starter handle lightly until you feel resistance, then pull it sharply. Allow the rope to return slowly.
- 6. When the engine starts, move the throttle control to the **Fast** position, and set the ground speed control as desired.

NOTE: If the engine fails to start after 3 pulls, repeat steps 3-6.

3.3.3 Stopping the Engine:

For units without a Blade Brake Clutch: Release the blade control bail. Both the engine and the blade should stop within 3 seconds.

For units with a Blade Brake Clutch: Release the blade control bail. The blade should stop within 3 seconds. Move the throttle to the 💮 (**Off**) position to kill the engine.

NOTE: If the blade does not stop within 3 seconds after releasing the blade control bail, contact an Authorized Service Dealer.

3.3.4 Using the Self-Propel Drive (Self-Propelled Units Only):

The lawn mower has three ground speeds. 1 is slow, 2 is medium, and 3 is fast

- 1. Start the engine.
- 2. Using the ground speed control, select the desired ground speed.
- 3. Squeeze the drive bail against the handle (See Figure 1).

NOTE: Do not shift speeds while squeezing the ground speed control against the handle. This can damage the transmission. Release the ground speed control before changing speeds.

NOTE: You can vary the ground speed by increasing or decreasing the distance between the ground speed control and the handle. Lower the control bar to decrease the ground speed when you are making a turn or if the lawn mower is moving too fast for you. If you lower the control bar too far the lawn mower stops self-propelling. Squeeze the ground speed control closer to the handle to increase the ground speed. When you hold the ground speed control tight against the handle, the lawn mower self-propels at the maximum ground speed. Move the ground speed control to the **Neutral** position when you use the lawn mower for trimming or whenever you leave the lawn mower.

- 3.3.5 Operating the Blade Control Lever (Blade Brake Clutch Units Only):
 - 1. Start the engine.
 - 2. Squeeze the blade control bail against the handle (Fig. 1).
 - 3. Move the blade control lever to the full forward **Latch** position. Blades should engage.
 - 4. Release the blade control bail to disengage the blades.

NOTE: The blade control lever will release rapidly when the blade control bail is released. To avoid minor injury, keep hands clear of the blade control lever when the blade control bail is released.

- 3.3.6 Using the Discharge Tunnel:
 - 1. Stop the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.
 - 2. Insert the plug. (Refer to Section 3.4 Installing the Discharge Plug).
 - 3. To remove the plug, move the discharge door handle rearward and lift up the spring clip on the bottom of the plug. When the plug is unlocked, pull it out of the discharge tunnel.

NOTE: When grass is thick and lush, clippings may collect on and around the discharge tunnel plug. This may make removing the plug difficult. Clean the plug thoroughly after each use.

3.3.7 Checking the Blade Brake Clutch (Blade Brake Clutch Units Only):

Check the Blade Brake Clutch (BBC) system before each use to ensure that it is operating properly.

Normal Test:

- 1. Stop the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.
- 2. Move the lawn mower onto a paved surface in a non-windy area.
- 3. Set all four wheels in to the 2-1/2 in. (64 mm) cutting height (Fig 8).
- 4. Set the ground speed selector to the N (Neutral) position.
- 5. Take a half sheet of newspaper and crumple it into ball small enough to go under the deck (about three inches or 76 mm in diameter) as shown in Figure 7.

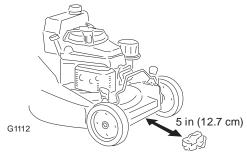
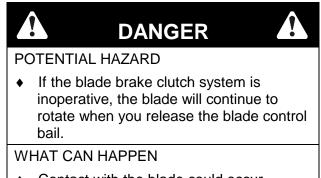


Figure 8

6. Place the ball of newspaper five inches (12.7 cm) in front of the lawn mower (Fig. 8).

- 7. Start the engine.
- 8. Squeeze the blade control bail against the handle.
- 9. Move the blade control lever to the full forward **Latch** position. Blades should engage.
- 10. Release the blade control bail. You should hear a "bang." The blade should stop in three seconds.
- 11. Immediately push the lawn mower over the newspaper ball.
- 12. Stop the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.
- 13. Walk around the lawn mower to check for the newspaper ball. If the ball did not go under the deck, repeat step 7 through 12.
- 14. Pull the lawn mower away from the newspaper. If the newspaper ball unravels or is shredded, the blade has not properly stopped, resulting in an unsafe operating condition. Contact an Authorized Service Dealer.



• Contact with the blade could occur, causing serious injury.

HOW TO AVOID THE HAZARD

- Check the BBC operation before each use.
- Never use the BBC-equipped lawn mower with an inoperative safety system.
- Take your lawn mower to an Authorized Service Dealer for repair if the safety system fails to operate properly.

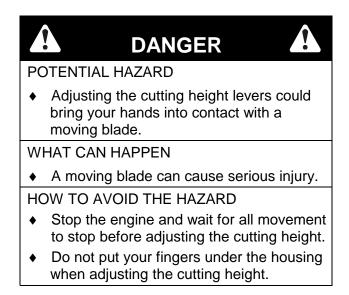
Test Using the Grass Bag:

- 1. Install the empty grass bag on the discharge tunnel.
- 2. Start the engine.
- 3. Squeeze the blade control bail against the handle.
- 4. Move the blade control lever to the full forward **Latch** position. The bag should begin to inflate, indicating that the blade is engaged and rotating.
- 5. Release the blade control bail. If the bag does not immediately deflate, it indicates that the blade is still rotating. The blade brake clutch mechanism may deteriorating, and, if ignored could result in an unsafe operating condition. Have the lawn mower inspected and serviced by an Authorized Service Dealer.

3.3.8 Adjusting the Cutting Height

Each wheel is adjusted individually with a wheel height adjustment lever. The cutting heights are listed in the following table.

Cutting Heights	
0.75 in (19 mm)	2.25 in (57 mm)
1.25 in (32 mm)	2.75 in (70 mm)
1.75 in (44 mm)	3.25 in (83 mm)



1. Pull the wheel height adjustment lever toward the wheel (Fig. 9) and move it to the desired setting.

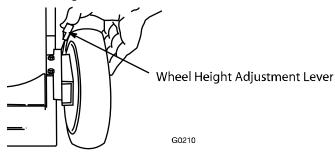


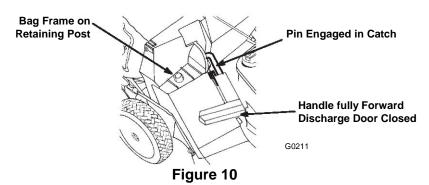
Figure 9

- 2. Release the wheel height adjustment lever and set it securely in the notch.
- 3. Adjust all the wheels to the same cutting height setting.
- 3.3.9 Using the Grass Bag

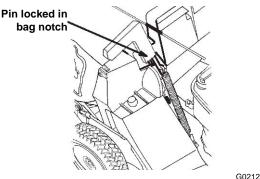
Occasionally, you may wish to use the grass bag for bagging extra long grass, lush grass, or leaves.

Installing the Grass Bag

- 1. Stop the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.
- 2. Ensure that the discharge door handle is fully forward and that the pin is engaged in the catch (Fig. 10).



- 3. Slide the hole in the bag frame onto the retaining post on the discharge tunnel (Fig. 9).
- 4. Set the rear of the bag frame onto the bag support rod.
- 5. Pull the discharge door handle forward until the pin clears the catch, and move the handle rearward until the pin locks in the bag notch (Fig. 11).

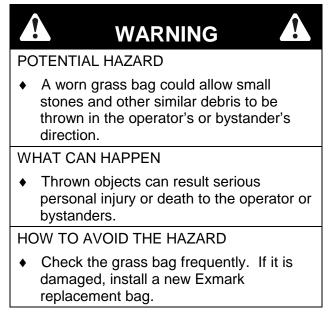




NOTE: The discharge door in the lawn mower housing is now open.

Figure 11

Mowing with the Grass Bag



Cut the grass until the bag is full

NOTE: Do not overfill the bag.

Removing the Grass Bag

1. Stop the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.

- 2. Raise the discharge door handle and move it forward to engage the pin with the catch (Fig. 10).
- 3. Grasp the handles at the front and the rear of the bag and lift the bag off the lawn mower.
- 4. Gradually tip the bag forward to empty the clippings.
- 5. To install the bag, refer to the Installing the Grass Bag in Section 3.3.9.

Stall	
	DANGER
PC	TENTIAL HAZARD
•	If the discharge door does not close completely, the lawn mower could throw objects.
W	HAT CAN HAPPEN
•	Thrown objects can result serious personal injury or death to the operator or bystanders.
HC	W TO AVOID THE HAZARD
•	Never open the door to the discharge opening when the engine is running.
•	If you cannot close the door because the grass clippings clog the discharge area, stop the engine and gently move the discharge door handle back and forth until you can close the door completely. If you still cannot close the door, remove the obstruction with a stick, not your hand.
	DANGER
PC	TENTIAL HAZARD
•	If the discharge door does not close completely, the lawn mower could throw objects.
W	HAT CAN HAPPEN
•	Thrown objects can result serious personal injury or death to the operator or bystanders.

HOW TO AVOID THE HAZARD

• Never open the door on the discharge tunnel when the engine is running.

3.3.10 Operating Tips

- Review the Safety Instructions (Section 1) and read this manual carefully before operating the lawn mower.
- Set the engine speed to the fastest position for the best cutting results.
- Maintain a sharp blade throughout the cutting season. Periodically file down nicks on the blade. Replace the blade when necessary with an original Exmark replacement blade.

• Clean the air filter frequently. Mulching stirs up more clippings and dust which clogs the air filter and reduces engine performance.

Cutting Grass

- Grass grows at different rates at different times of the year. In the summer heat, it is best to cut grass at the 2-1/4 inch (57 mm), 2-3/4 inch (70 mm), or 3-1/4 inch (83 mm) cutting height settings. Cut only about a third of the grass blade at a time. Do not cut below the 2-1/4 inch (57 mm) setting unless the grass is sparse or it is late fall when grass growth begins to slow down.
- When cutting grass over 6 inches (15 cm) tall, first mow at the highest cutting height setting and walk slower; then mow again at a lower setting for the best lawn appearance. If the grass is too long and the leaves clump on top of the lawn, the lawn mower may plug and cause the engine to stall.
- Alternate the mowing direction. This helps disperse the clippings over the lawn for even fertilization.

If the finished lawn appearance is unsatisfactory, try one or more of the following:

- Sharpen the blade.
- Walk at a slower pace while mowing.
- Raise the cutting height on your lawn mower.
- Cut the grass more frequently.
- Overlap cutting swaths instead of cutting a full swath with each pass.
- Set the cutting height on the front wheels one notch lower than the rear wheels. For example, set the front wheels at 2-1/4 inches (57 mm) and the rear wheels at the 2-3/4 inches (70 mm).

Cutting Leaves

- After cutting the lawn, ensure that half of the lawn shows through the cut leaf cover. You may need to make more than one pass over the leaves.
- For light leaf coverage, set all the wheels at the same cutting height setting.
- If there are more than 5 inches (12.7 cm) of leaves on the lawn, set the front cutting height 1 or 2 notches higher than the rear cutting height. This makes it easier to feed the leaves under the lawn mower deck.
- Slow down your mowing speed if the lawn mower does not cut the leave finely enough.
- If you mow over oak leaves, you can add lime to the grass in the spring to reduce the acidity of the oak leaves.

4. MAINTENANCE

NOTE: Determine the left and right sides of the machine from the normal operating position.

Service Interval	Maintenance Procedure	
Each Use	 Check the engine oil level. Check the stopping time of the blade brake. The blade must stop within 3 seconds of releasing the bail; if it does not; contact an Authorized Service Dealer for repair. Remove grass clippings and dirt from under the housing. Clean the discharge tunnel and the discharge tunnel plug. 	
5 Hours	• Check the blade and the engine mounting fasteners. Tighten them if they are loose.	
50 Hours	 Change the engine oil (without the oil filter).¹ Sharpen or replace the blade; maintain it more frequently if the edge dulls quickly in rough or in sandy conditions. Clean the blade brake clutch shield. Check for leaks in the fuel system and/or a deteriorating fuel hose. Replace parts if necessary. Remove grass clippings and debris from under the belt cover. Lubricate the pivot arms. 	
75 Hours	Adjust the self-propel drive system.	
100 Hours	 For Kawasaki Engines: Change the oil filter. Inspect the spark plug and replace it if necessary. Clean the cooling system; remove grass clippings, debris, or dirt from the engine air cooling fins and starter. Clean the system more frequently in dirty or high-chaff conditions. Lubricate the gear case. For units with a Blade Brake Clutch: Adjust the blade brake cable. Service the wheels. 	
250 Hours	• For Honda Engines: Replace the paper air filter. Replace it more frequently in dusty operating conditions.	
300 Hours	For Kawasaki Engines: Replace the paper air filter. Replace it more frequently in dusty operating conditions.	
Storage	Empty the fuel tank before repairs as directed or before storage.	

Recommended Maintenance Schedule

¹Change the engine oil after the first 5 operating hours.

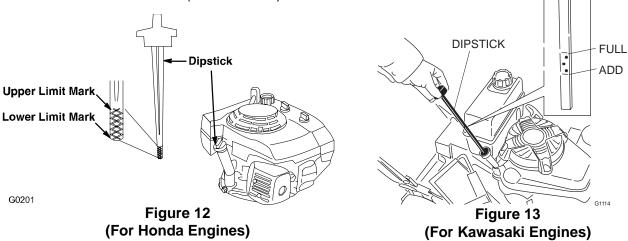
NOTE: Refer to your engine operator's manual for additional maintenance procedures.

	CAUTION	
POTENTIA	AL HAZARD	
 If you leave the wire on the spark plug, someone could accidentally start the engine. 		
WHAT CA	N HAPPEN	
	ntal starting of the engir sly injure you or other by	
HOW TO A	AVOID THE HAZARD	
before wire as	nect the wire from the s you don any maintenan ide so that it does not a t the spark plug.	ce. Set the

4.1 Checking the Engine Oil Level

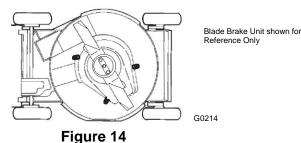
Service Interval: Before each use.

Make sure that the oil level is between the Add and the Full marks as shown on the dipstick (Fig. 12 & 13). If the oil level is below the Add mark, add oil. Refer to Filling the Crankcase with Oil (Section 3.4.1).



- 4.2 <u>Checking the Blade Brake Clutch (For units with a Blade Brake Clutch Only)</u> Refer to Section 4.3.7 Checking the Blade Brake Clutch.
- 4.3 Cleaning the Underside of the Lawn Mower Housing.

To ensure the best performance, keep the underside of the lawn mower housing clean (Fig. 14).



Washing Method

- 1. Position the lawn mower on a flat concrete or asphalt surface near a garden hose.
- 2. Start the engine.
- 3. Hold the running garden hose a handle level and direct the water to flow on the ground just in front of the right rear tire (Fig. 15).



4. Engage the blade.

NOTE: The blade will draw in water and wash out clippings. Let the water run until you no longer see clipping being washed out from under the housing.

5. Disengage the blade, stop the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.

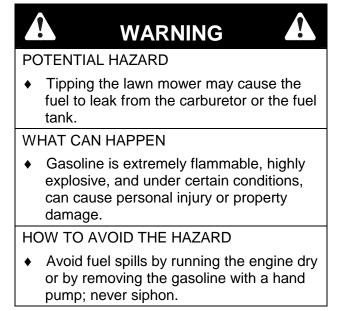
Figure 15

- 6. Turn off the water.
- 7. Start the lawn mower, engage the blade, and let the lawn mower run for a few minutes to dry out its components.

Scraping Method

If washing does not remove all debris from under the lawn mower, scrape it clean.

- 1. Disconnect the wire from the spark plug.
- 2. Drain the fuel from the fuel tank. Refer to Emptying the Fuel tank and Cleaning the Fuel Filter.



- 3. Tip the lawn mower onto its **right** side.
- 4. Remove the dirt and grass clippings with a hardwood scraper. Avoid burrs and sharp edges.
- 5. Turn the lawn mower upright.
- 6. Fill the fuel tank.
- 7. Connect the wire to the spark plug.
- 4.4 Cleaning the Discharge Tunnel and Plug

Service Interval: Remove the plug from the discharge tunnel and clean it after each use.

Always be sure that the discharge tunnel door closes securely when you release the handle. If the debris prevents the discharge door form closing securely, clean the inside of the discharge tunnel and the door thoroughly.

WARNING POTENTIAL HAZARD • Grass clippings and other objects can be thrown from an open discharge tunnel. WHAT CAN HAPPEN Thrown objects can cause serious injury or kill the operator or bystanders. HOW TO AVOID THE HAZARD • Never start or operate the lawn mower unless one of the following is true: The discharge tunnel plug is locked securely in the discharge tunnel. The grass bag is locked in place. The optional side discharge chute is locked in place. The discharge tunnel door is locked in place.

4.5 Servicing the Air Filter

For Kawasaki Units:

Service Interval: Clean the foam pre-cleaner every 25 operating hours.

Replace the paper air filter once every season or every 300 operating hours. (more frequently in dusty conditions)

NOTE: Do not operate the engine without the air filter assembly; extreme engine damage will occur.

- 1. Stop the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.
- 2. Disconnect the wire from the spark plug (Fig 2 & 3).
- 3. Remove the cover and clean it thoroughly.

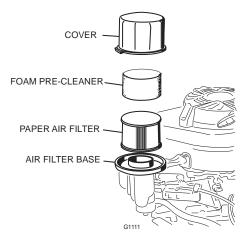


Figure 16

4. Remove the paper air filter and discard it as required.

NOTE: Do not try to clean a paper air filter.

5. Remove the foam pre-cleaner and wash it with a mild detergent and water, then blot it dry (Fig 16).

- 6. Saturate the pre-cleaner with clean engine oil, then squeeze it (do not twist) to remove the excess oil.
- 7. Install the foam pre-cleaner.
- 8. Install the new paper air filter.
- 9. Install the cover.

For Honda Units:

Service Interval: Inspect the air cleaner elements after each use.

Clean the cover, base, foam and paper elements after every 25 operating hours.

Replace the elements after ever 250 operating hours (sooner if they are damaged or excessively dirty)

NOTE: Do not operate the engine without the air cleaner assembly; extreme engine damage will occur.

- 1. Stop the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.
- 2. Disconnect the wire from the spark plug (Fig. 5 & 7)
- 3. Remove the 2 wing nuts that secure the cover (Fig. 17).

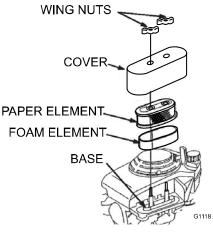


Figure 17

4. Remove the cover.

NOTE: Be careful to prevent dirt and debris from falling into the base.

- 5. Remove the foam and paper elements from the base.
- 6. Remove the foam element from the paper element.
- 7. Inspect the foam and paper elements, and replace them if they are damaged or excessively dirty.
- 8. Tap the paper element on a hard surface several times or use compressed air not exceeding 30 psi (207 kPa) through the filter from the wire screen side to remove any excess dirt. If the paper element is excessively dirty, replace it.

NOTE: Never try to brush dirt off the paper element; brushing forces the dirt into the fibers.

- 9. Clean the foam element in warm, soapy water or in a nonflammable solvent.
- 10. Rinse and dry the foam element thoroughly.
- 11. Dip the foam element in clean engine oil, then squeeze out the excess oil.

NOTE: Excess oil in the foam element restricts the air flow through the element and may reach the paper filter and clog it.

12. Wipe dirt from the base and the cover with a moist rag.

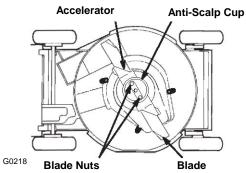
NOTE: Be careful to prevent dirt and debris from entering the air duct leading to the carburetor.

- 13. Install the air cleaner elements and ensure that they are properly positioned.
- 14. Securely install the cover with the 2 wing nuts.

4.6 Maintaining the Blade

Always mow with a sharp blade. A sharp blade cuts cleanly and without tearing or shredding the grass blades.

- 1. Stop the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.
- 2. Disconnect the wire from the spark plug (Fig. 5 & 7).
- 3. Drain the gasoline from the fuel tank.
- 4. Tip the lawn mower onto its **right** side (Fig. 18 and 19)



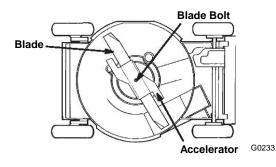


Figure 18 (Blade Brake Clutch Units Only)

Figure 19 (Units without a Blade Brake Clutch Only)

5. Inspect the Blade for sharpness and wear, especially where the flat and the curved parts meet (Fig. 20A). Because sand and abrasive material can wear away the metal that connects the flat and curved parts of the blade, check the blade before using the lawn mower. If you notice a slot or wear (Fig. 20B and 20C), replace the blade.

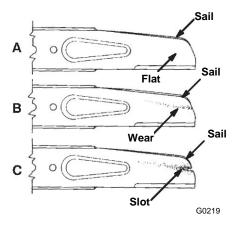
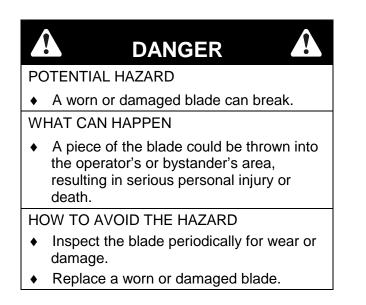


Figure 20

NOTE: For the best performance, install a new blade before the cutting season begins. During the year, file down any small nicks to maintain the cutting edge.



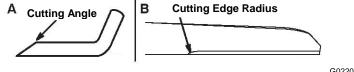
If it is necessary to remove the blade for replacement or sharpening, complete the following steps:

6. Remove the blade. Make sure to grasp the end of the blade using a rag or a thickly padded glove.

For Blade Brake Clutch Units: Remove the blade nuts, anti-scalp cup, accelerator, and the blade (Fig. 19)

For Units without a Blade Brake Clutch: Remove the blade bolt, accelerator, and blade.

7. For Sharpening: File the top side of the blade to maintain its original cutting angle (Fig. 21A) and inner cutting edge radius (Fig. 21B). The blade will remain balanced if you remove the same amount of material from both cutting edges.





 Check the balance of the blade by placing the center hole of the blade over a nail or screwdriver shank clamped horizontally in a vise (Fig. 22). If either end of the blade rotates downward, file that end (not the cutting edge). The blade is properly balanced when neither end drops.



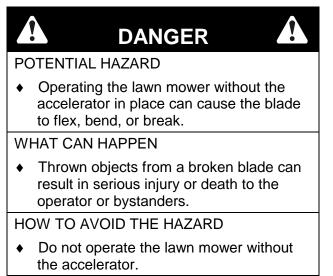
Figure 22

9. *For Installation*: Make sure to grasp the end of the blade using a rag or a thickly padded glove.

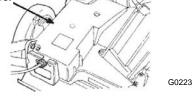
For Blade Brake Clutch Units: Install a sharp, balanced Exmark blade, the accelerator, the anti-scalp cup, and the blade nuts. The sail of the blade must point toward the top of the lawn mower housing for proper installation. Torque the blade nuts to 15-27 ft-lb (20-37 N m).

For Units without a Blade Brake Clutch: Install a sharp, balanced Exmark blade, the accelerator, and blade bolt. The sail of the blade must point toward the top of the

lawn mower housing for proper installation. Torque the blade nuts to 50 ft-lb (68 N m).



- 10. Return the lawn mower to its upright position.
- 11. Connect the wire to the spark plug.
- 4.7 Cleaning under the belt cover (Self-Propelled Models Only):
 - 1. Stop the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.
 - 2. Disconnect the wire from the spark plug (Fig 5 & 7).
 - 3. Remove the bolts that secure the belt cover to the lawn mower housing (Fig. 23). Belt Cover

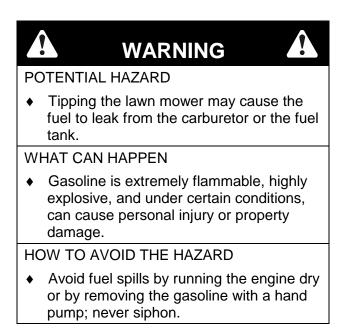


Fiaure 23

- 4. Lift off the cover and brush out all the debris around the belt area.
- 5. Install the belt cover.
- 6. Connect the wire to the spark plug.
- 4.8 Cleaning the Blade Brake Clutch Shield

Service Interval: Clean at the end of each mowing season.

- 1. Stop the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.
- 2. Disconnect the wire from the spark plug (Fig. 5 & 7).
- 3. Drain the gasoline form the fuel tank.
- 4. Tip the lawn mower onto its right side (air filter up).



5. Remove the blade nuts, the anti-scalp cup, the accelerator, and the blade (Fig. 24).

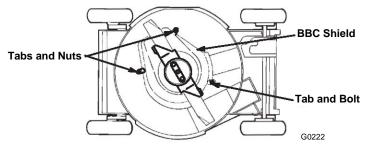


Figure 24

- 6. Loosen the tabs that secure the BBC shield to the deck by loosening the nuts or the bolts on the tabs (Fig. 24). Rotate the tabs 180° to move them out of the way.
- 7. Remove the BBC shield and brush or blow all the debris from under the shield and around the BBC system.
- 8. Install the BBC shield. Rotate the tabs 180° back into position. Tighten the nuts to the bolts on tabs to secure the BBC shield to the deck.
- 9. Install the blade, the accelerator, the anti-scalp cup, and the two blade nuts.
- 10. Turn the lawn mower upright.
- 11. Connect the wire to the spark plug.
- 4.9 Emptying the Fuel Tank and Cleaning the Fuel Filter (Kawasaki Units Only):

Service Interval: Clean the fuel filter element every 100 operating hours.

The fuel filter (screen) element is located inside the fuel tank.

1. Stop the engine and wait for it to cool down.

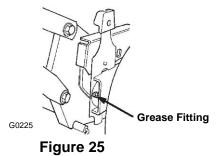
NOTE: Drain gasoline for a cold engine only.

- 2. Disconnect the wire from the spark plug (Fig. 5 & 7).
- 3. Close the fuel valve (Fig. 4).
- 4. Disconnect the fuel line (Fig. 4) by loosening the tube clamp at the carburetor.
- 5. Open the fuel valve by turning the lever to the open position (Fig. 4).
- 6. Drain the gasoline completely from the tank and fuel line into an approved fuel container.

- 7. Remove the fuel tank from the mower.
- 8. Close the fuel valve.
- 9. Pour a small amount of fuel in the fuel tank, move the fuel around in the tank, and pour it out into an approved fuel container.
- 10. Install the fuel tank and fuel line.
- 4.10 Lubricating the Pivot Arms

Service Interval: Lubricate after every 50 operating hours or when the season ends.

- 1. Move the rear wheel cutting height levers to the center setting.
- 2. Wipe the grease fittings with a clean rag (Fig. 25).



3. Install a grease gun onto the fitting and gently apply 2 or 3 pumps of #2 multipurpose lithium base grease (Fig. 25).

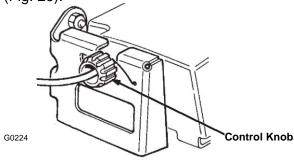
NOTE: Excessive grease pressure may damage the seals.

4.11 Adjusting the Self-Propel Drive (Self-Propelled Units Only):

If the lawn mower does not self-propel or has a tendency to creep forward when the control bar is released, adjust the wheel drive control knob on the rear of the gear box.

- 1. Close the door in the lawn mower housing and remove the grass bag.
- 2. If the lawn mower does not self propel, rotate the control knob clockwise 1/2 turn to tighten the belt.

If the lawn mower creeps forward, rotate the knob 1/2 turn counterclockwise to loosen the belt (Fig. 26).



4.12 Servicing the Spark Plug:

Service Interval: Check the spark plug after every 100 operating hours.

Figure 26

- 1. Stop the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.
- 2. Disconnect the wire from the spark plug (Fig. 5 & 7).
- 3. Clean around the spark plug.
- 4. Remove the spark plug from the cylinder head.

NOTE: Replace a cracked, fouled, or dirty spark plug. Do not clean the electrodes because grit entering the cylinder can damage the engine.

5. Set the gap on the plug to 0.030 in. (0.76 mm) (Fig 27)

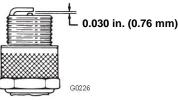


Figure 27

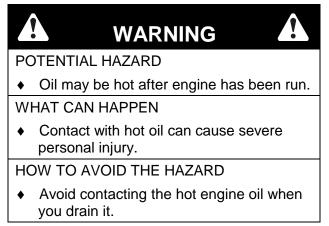
- 6. Install the spark plug and the gasket seal.
- 7. Torque the plug to 17 ft-lb (23 N-m).
- 8. Connect the wire to the spark plug.

4.13 Changing the Engine Oil:

Service Interval: Change the oil after the first 5 operating hours (or the first month) Then after every 50 operating hours (or every 6 months)

1. Run the engine to warm the engine oil.

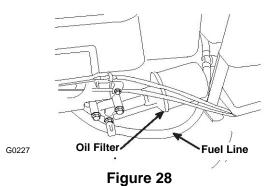
NOTE: Warm oil flows better and carries more contaminates.



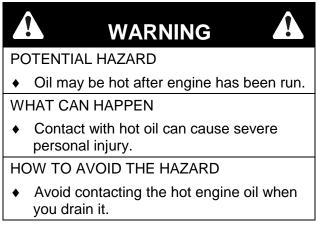
- 2. Stop the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.
- 3. Disconnect the wire from the spark plug (Fig 5 & 7).
- 4. Place a suitable drain pan under the dipstick/oil drain.
- 5. Clean around the dipstick.
- 6. Remove the dipstick by rotating the cap counterclockwise and pulling it out.
- 7. Raise the left side of the lawn mower to drain the oil form the dipstick fill tube into the drain pan.
- 8. After draining the oil, return the lawn mower to the operating position.
- 9. Fill the crankcase with fresh oil to the upper limit mark on the dipstick.
- 10. Insert the dipstick into the filler neck and rotate the cap clockwise until it is tight.
- 11. Wipe up any spilled oil.
- 12. Connect the wire to the spark plug.
- 13. Recycle the used oil according to local codes.

4.14 Changing the Oil Filter (Kawasaki Units Only):

Service Interval: Replace the oil filter after every 100 operating hours.



1. Run the engine to warm the oil.



- 2. Stop the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.
- 3. Disconnect the wire from the spark plug (Fig. 5 & 7).
- 4. Drain the engine oil.
- 5. Place a rag under the oil filter to catch any oil that may leak out as you remove the filter.
- 6. Remove the oil filter.
- 7. Use your finger to coat the gasket on the new filter with clean engine oil.

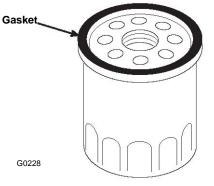


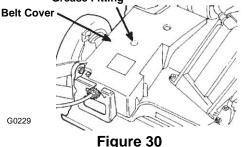
Figure 29

- 8. Install the new filter and hand tighten it 2/3 turn only.
- 9. Fill the crankcase to the Full line on the dipstick with fresh oil.
- 10. Connect the wire to the spark plug.
- 11. Run the engine for about 3 minutes.
- 12. Stop the engine, wait for all moving parts to stop, and check for oil leakage around the filter.
- 13. Add oil to compensate for the oil in the oil filter.

- 14. Recycle the used oil filter according to local codes.
- 4.15 Lubricating the Gear Case (Self-Propelled Units Only):

Service Interval: After every 100 operating, grease the gear case.

- 1. Remove the grass bag.
- 2. Install a grease gun onto the fitting through the belt cover opening (Fig. 30) Grease Fitting



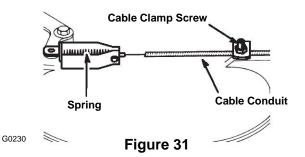
- 3. Gently apply one to two pumps of #2 multi-purpose lithium-base grease.
- 4. Install the grass bag.
- 4.16 Adjusting the Blade Brake Cable:

Service Interval: Adjust whenever a new blade brake cable assembly it installed

- 1. Stop the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.
- 2. Disconnect the wire from the spark plug (Fig. 5 & 7).

For Blade Brake Clutch Units:

3. Loosen the cable clamp screw until the cable conduit slides (Fig. 31)



- 4. Pull the cable to remove the slack, but do not put tension on the spring.
- 5. Tighten the screw to lock the adjustment in place.
- 6. Connect the wire to the spark plug.

For Self-Propelled Units without a Blade Brake Clutch:

- 3. Loosen the nut on the cable bracket (Fig. 31).
- 4. Insert a 3/16 to 1/4 in. (5 to 6 mm) object between the brake control lever and the handle.
- 5. Turn the cable adjuster on the brake cable until you remove the slack.
- 6. Tighten the jam nut.
- 7. Connect the wire to the spark plug.

For Hand-Push Units:

- 3. Loosen the jam nut on the blade brake cable clamp (Fig. 31).
- 4. Insert a 3/16 to 1/4 in. (5 to 6 mm) object between the brake control lever and the handle. Pull down on the cable conduit until you remove the slack from the wire.
- 5. Tighten the nut.
- 6. Connect the wire to the spark plug.

4.17 Servicing the Wheels:

Removing the Wheels

- 1. Stop the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.
- 2. Disconnect the wire form the spark plug (Fig. 5 & 7).
- 3. Remove the bolt, the wheel spacer, and the locknut mounting the wheel to the pivot arm (Fig. 32).

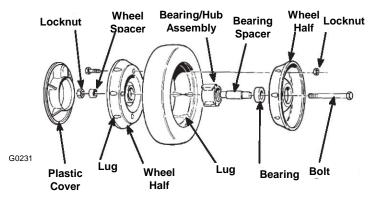


Figure 32

4. Separate the wheel halves from the tire by removing four bolts and four locknuts (Fig. 32).

NOTE: If you remove the bearings from the bearing/hub assembly, remove them by pressing on the bearing spacer (Fig. 32).

Assembling the Wheels

- 1. Position the tire onto one wheel half, aligning the lugs on each (Fig. 32).
- 2. Place the bearing/hub assembly into the center hole of the wheel half. Ensure that the legs of the hub are positioned over the flange of the hole.
- 3. Place the other wheel half onto the bearing/hub assembly, aligning the wheel and the tire slugs and the mounting holes.
- Using two fully threaded screws or bolts (1/3-20 x 1.5 in) and non-locking nuts, loosely secure the wheel halves together. Mount the screws or bolts in the opposing holes.
- 5. Check the alignment of all parts and tighten the screws, alternating from side to side for a uniform fit until the wheel halves are drawn together.
- 6. Install the 2 cap screws and 2 locknuts previously removed in the remaining holes in the wheel halves and tighten. Remove the 2 long screws or bolts and replace them with 2 cap screws and 2 locknuts.
- 7. Install the wheel to the pivot arm with the cap screws, a spacer, and a locknut. Ensure that the spacer is positioned between the wheel hub and the pivot arm.
- 8. Connect the wire to the spark plug.

5. STORAGE

5.1 Preparing the fuel system.

To prepare the lawn mower for off season storage, perform the recommended maintenance procedures.

Store the lawn mower in a cool, clean, dry place. Cover the lawn mower to keep it clean and protected.

A WARNING POTENTIAL HAZARD Gasoline can vaporize if you store it over long periods of time. WHAT CAN HAPPEN Gasoline vapors can explode if they come into contact with an open flame. HOW TO AVOID THE HAZARD Do not store gasoline over long periods of time. Do not store the lawn mower with gasoline in the fuel tank or the carburetor in tan enclosure with an open flame. (For example, a furnace or a water heater pilot light.)

• Allow the engine to cool before storing it in any enclosure.

Empty the fuel tank when mowing the last time before storing the lawn mower.

- 1. Run the lawn mower until the engine stops from running out of fuel.
- 2. Prime the engine and start it again.
- 3. Allow the engine to run until it stops. When you can no longer start the engine it is sufficiently dry.

5.2 Preparing the Engine

- 1. While the engine is still warm, change the oil from the crankcase. Refer to Section 4.13 Changing the Engine Oil.
- 2. Remove the spark plug (Fig. 5 & 7).
- 3. Using an oil can, add about one tablespoon of oil to the crankcase through the spark plug hole.
- 4. Slowly rotate the engine several times, using the starter rope, to distribute the oil.
- 5. Install the spark plug but **do not** connect the wire to the spark plug.
- 5.3 General Storage Information
 - 1. Clean the lawn mower housing. Refer to Section 4.3 Cleaning the Underside of the Lawn Mower Housing.
 - 2. Clean any dirt and chaff from the cylinder, cylinder head fins, and blower housing.
 - 3. Remove grass clippings, dirt, and grime form the external parts of the engine, the shrouding, and the top of the lawn mower housing.
 - 4. Clean the BBC shield. Refer to Section 4.8 Cleaning the Blade Brake Clutch Shield.
 - 5. Check the condition of the blade. Refer to Section 4.6 Maintaining the Blade.
 - 6. Service the air filter. Refer to Section 4.5 Servicing the Air Filter.
 - 7. Lubricate the pivot arms. Refer to Section 4.10 Lubricating the Pivot Arms.
 - 8. Tighten all nuts, bolts, and screws.
 - 9. Touch up all rusted or chipped paint surfaces with paint available form an Authorized Service Dealer.
- 5.4 <u>Removing the Lawn Mower from Storage</u>
 - 1. Check and tight all fasteners.

- 2. Remove the spark plug and spin the engine rapidly by pulling the starter rope to blow excess oil fro the cylinder.
- 3. Clean the spark plug or replace it if it is cracked, broken, or if the electrodes are worn.
- 4. Install the spark plug and torque it to 17 ft-lb (23 N-m).
- 5. Perform any needed maintenance procedures.
- 6. Fill the fuel in the fuel tank with fresh gasoline.
- 7. Check the engine oil level.
- 8. Connect the wire to the spark plug.

6. ACCESSORIES

You may purchase the following accessory from an Authorized Service Dealer: Side Discharge Kit

7. TROUBLESHOOTING

Exmark designed and built your lawn mower for trouble free operation. Check the following components and items carefully, and refer to Section and Maintenance for more information. If a problem continues, contact an Authorized Service Dealer.

Problem	Possible Causes	Corrective Action
Engine does not start	1. The fuel tank is empty or the fuel system contains stale fuel.	 Drain and/or fill the fuel tank with fresh gasoline. If the problem persists, contact an Authorized Service Dealer.
	2. The throttle lever is not in the Choke position.	2. Move the throttle lever to the Choke position.
	 The wire is not connected to the spark plug. 	3. Connect the wire to the spark plug.
	 The spark plug is pitted, fouled, or the gap is incorrect. 	 Check the spark plug and adjust the gap if necessary. Replace the spark plug if it is pitted, fouled, or cracked.
Engine starts hard or loses power	1. The fuel tank contains stale fuel.	1. Drain and fill the fuel tank with fresh gasoline.
	2. The fuel cap vent hole is plugged.	2. Clean the fuel cap vent hole or replace the fuel cap.
	3. The air filter element is dirty and is restricting the air flow.	3. Clean the air filter pre-cleaner and/or replace the paper air filter.
	 The underside of the lawn mower deck contains clippings and debris. 	4. Clean the underside of the lawn mower deck.
	5. The spark plug is pitted, fouled, or the gap is incorrect.	 Check the spark plug and adjust the gap if necessary. Replace the spark plug if it is pitted, fouled, or cracked.
	 The engine oil level is low or the oil is dirty. 	 Check the engine oil. Change the oil if it is dirty or add oil if it is low.

Problem	Possible Causes	Corrective Action
Engine runs rough	1. The wire is not connected to the spark plug.	1. Connect the wire to the spark plug.
	The spark plug is pitted, fouled, or the gap is incorrect.	2. Check the spark plug and adjust the gap if necessary. Replace the spark plug if it is pitted, fouled, or cracked.
	3. The throttle lever is not in the Fast position.	3. Move the throttle lever to the Fast position.
	 The air filter element is dirty and is restricting the air flow. 	 Clean the air filter pre-cleaner and/or replace the paper air filter.
Lawn mower or engine vibrates excessively	1. The blade is bent or is out of balance.	1. Balance the blade. If the blade is bent, replace it.
	2. The blade mounting bolt is loose.	2. Tighten the blade mounting bolt.
	 The underside of the lawn mower deck contains clippings and debris. 	3. Clean the underside of the lawn mower deck.
	4. The engine mounting bolts are loose.	4. Tighten the engine mounting bolts.
Uneven cutting pattern	 All four wheels are not at the same height. 	1. Place all four wheels at the same height.
	2. The blade is dull.	2. Sharpen and balance the blade.
	You are mowing in the same pattern repeatedly.	3. Change the mowing pattern.
	 The underside of the lawn mower deck contains clippings and debris. 	4. Clean the underside of the lawn mower deck.
Discharge chute plugs	1. The throttle lever is not in the Fast position.	1. Move the throttle lever to the Fast position.
	2. The cutting height is too low.	2. Raise the cutting height.
	3. You are mowing too fast.	3. Slow down.
	4. The grass is wet.	 Allow the grass to dry before mowing.
	 The underside of the lawn mower deck contains clippings and debris. 	5. Clean the underside of the lawn mower deck.
Lawn mower does not self- propel (Self-Propelled Models Only)	 The self-propel drive cable is out of adjustment or is damaged. 	 Adjust the self-propel drive cable. Replace the cable if necessary.
	2. There is debris under the belt cover.	2. Clean the debris from under the belt cover.

2-Year Limited Warranty Exmark Turf Equipment

(For units purchased on or after October 1, 2004)

Conditions and Products Covered

Exmark Mfg. Co. Inc. and its affiliate, Exmark Warranty Company, pursuant to an agreement between them, jointly warrant on the terms and conditions herein, that we will repair, replace or adjust any part manufactured by Exmark and found by us (in the exercise of our reasonable discretion) to be defective in factory materials or workmanship for a period of two years.

This warranty applies to Exmark turf equipment purchased on or after October 1, 2004 sold in the US or Canada. This warranty may only be assigned or transferred to a second (or third) owner by an authorized Exmark dealer. The warranty period commences upon the date of the original retail purchase.

Products		Warranty Period
All Products (except as noted below)		2 years
 All Attachments and Accessories 		1 year
Metro 21 Series		1 year
 Belts and Tires 		90 days
 Battery 		1 Year Prorated
 Engine* 	Warranty is covered by er	ngine manufacturer

*Please refer to the engine manufacturer's warranty statement

that is included in the literature packet. We are not authorized to handle warranty adjustments on engines.

This warranty only includes the cost of parts and labor.

Items and Conditions Not Covered

This warranty does not cover the following:

- Pickup and delivery charges to and from any authorized Exmark Service Dealer.
- Any damage or deterioration due to normal use, wear and tear, or exposure.
- Cost of regular maintenance service or parts, such as filters, fuel, lubricants, tune-up parts, and adjustments.
- Any product or part which has been altered or misused or required replacement or repair due to normal wear, accidents, or lack of proper maintenance.
- Any repairs necessary due to use of parts, accessories or supplies, including gasoline, oil or lubricants, incompatible with the turf equipment or other than as recommended in the operator's manual or other operational instructions provided by Exmark.

All warranty work must be performed by an authorized Exmark Service Dealer using Exmark approved replacement parts.

Instructions for Obtaining Warranty Service

- 1. Contact any Exmark Service Dealer to arrange service at their dealership. To locate a dealer convenient to you, access our website at www.exmark.com. U.S. Customers may also call 402-223-6375.
- 2. Bring the product and your proof of purchase (sales receipt) to the Exmark Service Dealer.

If for any reason you are dissatisfied with the Service Dealer's analysis or with the assistance provided, contact us at:

Exmark Customer Service Department The Exmark Warranty Company 2101 Ashland Avenue Beatrice, NE 68310 402-223-6375 or service@exmark.com

Owner's Responsibilities

The Exmark turf equipment, including any defective part, must be returned to an authorized Exmark service dealer within the warranty period. This warranty extends only to turf equipment operated under normal conditions. You must properly service and maintain your Exmark product as described in the operator's manual. Such routine maintenance, whether performed by a dealer or by you, is at your expense.

As a condition to this warranty, customer shall have read the operator's manual and shall have completed and submitted to Exmark Warranty Company, within the prescribed time, the Exmark warranty registration.

General Conditions

The sole liability of Exmark and Exmark Warranty Company with respect to this warranty shall be repair and replacement as set forth herein. Neither Exmark nor Exmark Warranty Company shall have any liability for any other cost, loss or damage, including but not limited to, any incidental or consequential loss or damage.

In particular, we shall have no liability or responsibility for:

- Expenses related to gasoline, oil or lubricants.
- Travel time, overtime, after hours time or other extraordinary repair charges or charge relating to repairs or replacements outside of normal business hours at the place of business of the authorized Exmark service dealer.
- Rental of like or similar replacement equipment during the period of any warranty, repair or replacement work.
- Any telephone or telegram charges or travel charges.
- Loss or damage to person or property other than that covered by the terms of this warranty.
- Any claims for lost revenue, lost profit or additional cost as a result of a claim of breach of warranty.
- Attorney's fees.

No Claim of breach of warranty shall be cause for cancellation or rescission of the contract of sale of any Exmark mower.

There are no understandings, agreements, representations, or warranties, express or implied, including but not limited to any regarding the merchantability (that product is fit for ordinary use) or fitness for use (that product is fit for a particular purpose), not specified herein, respecting the equipment which is the subject of this warranty.

Some states do not allow exclusions of incidental or consequential damages, or limitations on how long an implied warranty lasts, so the above exclusions and limitations may not apply to you.

This warranty gives you specific legal rights, and you may also have other rights which vary from state to state.

NOTES

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NOTES

SERVICE RECORD

Date	Description of Work Done	Service Done By

SEE EXMARK'S COMPLETE LINE OF ACCESSORIES

RIDING ACCESSORIES

CUSTOM RIDE SEAT SUSPENSION SYSTEM DECK LIFT ASSIST KIT HITCH KIT LIGHT KIT MICRO-MULCH SYSTEM ROLL OVER PROTECTION SYSTEM (ROPS) SNOW BLADE SUN SHADE TRASH CONTAINER TURF STRIPER ULTRA VAC COLLECTION SYSTEM ULTRA VAC QUICK DISPOSAL SYSTEM

WALK BEHIND ACCESSORIES

GRASS CATCHER MICRO-MULCH SYSTEM STEERABLE SULKY SULKY HITCH KIT TURF STRIPER STANDON

Check us out on the Web: www.exmark.com

The engine exhaust from this product contains chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or other reproductive harm.

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